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No. 29,725 THURSDAY, AUGUST 12, 1937 Price: 10 Cts.

# JAPANESE ALLEGE MORE PROVOCATION

Paoantui Concentrations In Shanghai Area

## GREATEST BATTLE OF WAR NOW RAGING AT NANKOW

### NANKING ARMY OFFER SPIRITED FIGHT

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

Shanghai, To-day, 1.15 p.m.

In spite of the assurances said to have been given by the Mayor, Mr. O. K. Yui, to Japanese Consular officials, it is reported that the Chinese Peace Preservation Corps have constructed five defence lines between Chapei and Woosung and have massed twelve thousand men in the vicinity.

Japanese observers also allege that the Paoantui have concentrated some two thousand men in the vicinity of the North Station, scene of the bloodiest fighting in the Shanghai War of 1932.

Domei News Agency alleges that this morning the Paoantui invade the premises of the Japanese Dairy Farm, all the Japanese employees fleeing into Hongkew. They were not assaulted, but the Peace Preservation Corps has occupied the farm.

All Japanese mills in Chinese territory have been closed down.

### CONSULAR BODY'S REQUEST.

THE CONSULAR BODY HAS REQUESTED THE JAPANESE AND CHINESE AUTHORITIES TO DO THEIR UTMOST TO PREVENT CONFLICT IN SHANGHAI. THE JAPANESE CONSUL-GENERAL IS REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIED THAT IT IS NOT A MATTER WHICH THE JAPANESE CAN DECIDE. IT IS THE CHINESE WHO ARE THREATENING PEACE, HE DECLARES, AND THEY MUST BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY CONFLICT.

IT IS LEARNED THAT A JAPANESE NAVAL CONFERENCE THIS MORNING DECIDED THAT THEIR TWO DEMANDS WOULD BE INSISTED UPON.—OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

### MASS EVACUATION OF CHAPEI

Shanghai, 11.35 a.m.

Although it is reported that the Japanese have asked for the withdrawal of Paoantui (Peace Preservation Corps) from Shanghai and the dismantling of the defence works in and around the area, it is understood that no formal demands or ultimatum have been presented.

(Continued on Page 24)

### H.K. Broker Acquitted Of Manslaughter

Manila, August 10.

George William Greene, Manila and Hong Kong broker accused of homicide in connection with the death of Pedro Guinto, Manila policeman, on F. B. Harrison street, Pasay, on July 8, was acquitted yesterday by Judge Ignacio Santos Diaz of Pasay.

The court found there was not sufficient evidence to make Greene responsible for Guinto's death. The three alleged eyewitnesses to the accident did not actually see the car driven by Greene run into the policeman.

## JAPAN STOPS CHINA ARMS PURCHASES

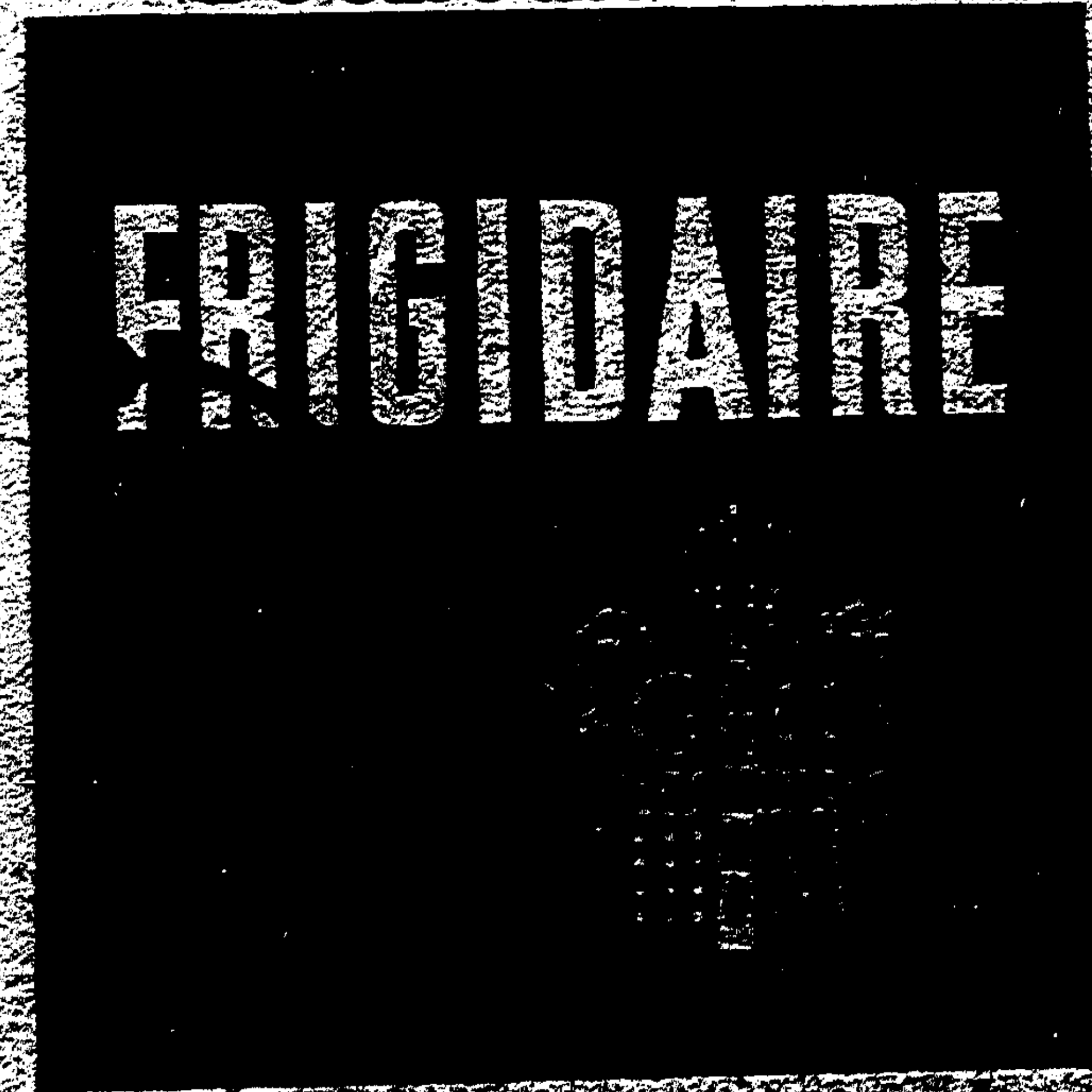
Shanghai, To-day.

Japan has intervened in an effort by Dr. H. H. Kung to obtain war supplies from German armament firms, according to a message from Berlin.

It is stated that Dr. Kung approached arms manufacturers, whereupon the Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Muchakoji, called at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and announced that Japan would regard the supply of arms to China as a breach of the Germano-Japan anti-Communist Pact.

The Ambassador pointed out that Communist armies were being employed against Japan in China and that supply of arms to China would be supplying arms to Communists.—Our Own Correspondent.

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# STRIPES NOW LEAD IN GAY BEACH MODES

## SLEEVELESS COAT FROCKS—VIVID COLOUR CONTRASTS

Stripes are a striking theme for beach wear this season. They ray down skirt lines in three or four brilliant colour contrasts for sun-basking ensembles, complete with shorts and brassiere tops in one of the plain colours, which also go into tailored jackets, coatees, boleros or capelets.

Sleeveless coat frocks also convey this downward coloured stripe distribution with a vivid contrast at back and front to darker coloured sides. They, too, open over shorts of a plain colour.

Long straight dressing gowns of blazer striped linen turn out from Jean Patou to complete beach shorts in white and pastel coloured linens, while plain colours take form over others of small floral patterned linen or pique. These suits are a youthful outlook with lengths dropped an inch or two longer than last year. They have a perfectly tailored air with open sunback or completely shut tops showing short sleeves.

A patch pocket may be seen at back hip line and skull caps ring in a change with sunbonnets. Little tailored dresses with similarly closed tops are youthful, too, in floral printed linens with skirts slit up centre front over matching shorts.

Different clothes mean different manners, so everything goes with a sports swing when off the beaten track, far from the daily routine of city life and a "packed" summer season. It takes practically as many clothes to make a happy holiday as a successful social season. There is "hiking" in the mountains, and this means some garment tucked into a knap-sack as a refresher on arrival.

Sun-back tops to knee-length shorts, suits of flannel, jersey or linen, are inadvisable for wear until one's skin has become accustomed to the sun. The sun-back "hiking" suit can be worn as a

change for dinner with wrap-over skirt of identical fabric or a contrasting one in colour selected from a blazer which ought to be included, since it is considered smart in the catalogue of summer sports wear. Skirts for this kit hang just beneath calf level and fasten at the waist by tie strings or buttons a few paces down centre front, side or back.

Blazers slightly pinched in at waist with two coloured stripes and matching tuck-in blouses bring a special air to white flannel and linen divided skirts for promenading sea-fronts and yachting. They also look well with pyjamas of

checked fabric or stripes for easy wear. These pyjamas have square open décolletages, with simple shoulder straps rising from corsets belted to the figure. Patch pockets usually follow, with one at left breast and another beneath the waist at opposite side.

Initials, names of yachts, ensigns—if you are an owner—or embroidered shields almost the size of pockets add effective notes to these square open décolleté pyjamas, which can be worn with white guimpé blouses of polo persuasion for a change. Yachting shorts are naturally less fantastic than beach ones and slightly longer in navy blue or white, with sun-back tops in reverse colours. They are complete with slack fingertip length coatees that may have short sleeves or none at all, and usually match shorts with the contrast sometimes showing in a blanket-stitch finish to both outlines.

## Home Grown Potatoes

To grow potatoes in a small space, get a fairly large cask and bore several half-inch holes in the sides to allow the air to enter. Plant a good seed potato in the centre of the cask in about eight inches of rich soil. Watch carefully for growth, and as soon as a shoot appears, cover with three or four inches of soil, and repeat this process each time the shoot breaks the surface, until it reaches the top of the cask, then allow it to grow.

While the stem is reaching the top of the cask it sends out shoots in all directions, and it is surprising how many potatoes it produces. I got 40lb from my cask last year. Be sure and let the plant flower and die right off before emptying the cask. Flat dwellers will appreciate this novel way of growing their tubers.

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## Window Blind Chintzes

Chintz blinds in rather strong, gaily coloured designs make an excellent window treatment for the country home. When the window is draped with cream or tinted muslin or net, tied back with large bows accenting the colour theme of the room, the effect is charming and artistic.

Hand-blocked chintzes in lovely colours and designs are suited for this purpose. The window blind chintz may be in some dark rich tone or may have a sunny background for the flower pattern. Venetian window blinds painted white and lined on white, slightly tufted braiding, are another Victorian innovation that suit modern country rooms, especially when hung with white corded or hand tufted cotton curtains.

Fabrics, patterned, striped, and linens are all most attractive in their colourful designs this summer. Flower-pot and leaf designs form a wall-picture theme of an artist's golden marigolds. Any favourite flora scheme can be carried out in colour harmonies from the window chintzes to the curtains and room



# 10 Days Wireless

From Daventry  
Serenaders  
In An Hour  
Of Variety

12.30-2.15 p.m. - European Programme  
12.30 p.m. - *Delius - In A Summer Garden*  
Played by the London Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted by Sir Thomas Beecham  
12.43 p.m. - Beatrice Harrison (Cello). Serenade (Hassan) - Delius  
Accomp. by Margaret Harrison (Piano)  
Elegie (Delius)  
Caprice (Delius) Arr. and Cond. by Eric Fenby  
Adoration (Borowski)  
Benedictus (Mackenzie) Accomp. by Herbert Dawson (Organ)  
1.00 p.m. - Local Time signal and weather report  
1.03 p.m. - Scottish Songs  
Land O' The Leal (arr. Steven)  
Wee Cooper O' Fife (Traditional) Robert Watson (Baritone)  
Sound The Pibroch (arr. J. K. Lees)  
Skye Boat Song (arr. Malcolm Lawson) - Alexander MacGregor (Baritone) accomp. Gerald Moore (Piano)  
1.15 p.m. - Humorous Monologues  
Harold Entertains  
Domestic Sketch by Ivor Cuntor assisted by Molly Vyvyan and Ann Gordon  
Let's Have A Tiddley At The Milk Bar  
Bang! Bang! Bang! Nellie Wallace with Orchestra  
Vic Oliver Ambles On - Vic Oliver

1.30 p.m. - Reuter Press, Rugby Press, Local Weather forecast and Announcements  
1.40 p.m. - Dance Music  
Fox Trot - The Fleet's In Port Again  
Waltz - The Whistling Waltz (From Limelight) Billy Reid and His Accordion Band  
Fox Trot - Just As Long As The World Goes Round and Around  
He Kissed Maggie, Maggie Kissed Him Back  
Jack Jackson and His Orchestra  
Tango - My Lost Love  
Quick Step - On The Isle Of Kitchinboko  
Henry Jacques with His Correct Dance Tempo Orchestra  
Tango Fox Trot - Where The Cafe Lights Are Gleaming  
Fox Trot - Angel Of The Great White Way  
New Mayfair Dance Orchestra Celebratin' (from film 'Limelight')  
Tap Your Tootsies (From Film 'Jack Of All Trades')  
The Krakjara  
Slow Fox Trot - Would You  
Waltz - A Waltz Was Born In Vienna  
The Music Makers (from the B.B.C. Dance Orchestra)  
Directed by Henry Hall  
2.15 p.m. - Close Down  
5-8 p.m. - European Programme  
8-11 p.m. - Chinese Programme  
5.00 p.m. - *Relay of the Music Orchestra from the Hong Kong Hotel*  
6.00 p.m. - *Stamps - Chinese Concert*  
6.45 p.m. - *Gifts of the East*  
Tolantse Gounod  
H.M.S. Pinafore  
The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra directed by Stamford Robinson  
The Goodbye  
Henry As I Remembered  
7.10 p.m. - *Customs, Exchange and Market Report*  
7.15 p.m. - *London Relay - The Light Serenaders*  
A history in music and story, with Clarence Wright and his four players - The story told by Ian Grant. Production by R. H. C. Piffard  
7.35 p.m. - *London Relay - The Thames*  
A mosaic of words and music  
8 p.m. - *Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements*  
8.03 p.m. - *Chinese Programme*  
11 p.m. - Close down  
8-11 p.m. - European Programme from ZEK on a Frequency of 640 Kilocycles  
8.03 p.m. - Chorus  
Die Nacht (Schubert) Wiener Schubertbund (Male Voice Choir of Vienna) Unaccompanied  
Der Tanz (Schubert) Wiener Schubertbund with Vienna State Opera Orchestra Cond. Viktor Keldorfer  
Morgenblätter Vocal Music (Strauss Op. 279) B.B.C. Wireless Chorus & Orchestra Cond. Stamford Robinson  
8.20 p.m. - *Boston Symphony Orchestra*  
Symphony No. 102 in B Flat Major (Haydn) Serge Koussevitzky and the Boston Symphony Orchestra  
8.45 p.m. - *Alfred Cortot (Piano)*  
Impromptu No. 1 in A Flat Major Op. 29 (Chopin)  
Impromptu No. 2 in A Flat Major Op. 36 (Chopin)  
Ballade No. 1 in F Major (Chopin Op. 47)  
9 p.m. - *Hawaiian Music*  
Tropical Hula  
Intro: My Honolulu Hula Girl, My Tropical Hula Girl, Tom Telem On The Dreamy Moana Shore

South Sea Islanders (With Vocal refrain)  
Samoan Love Song (Film 'Taboo')  
Nohead Mahina Lam  
Ani Idna and his Islanders  
Alfa Beland  
Kamui o Pula - Hawaiian Novelty  
11.15 p.m. - *Peter Dawson (Bass Baritone)*  
There's A Bridle Hanging On The Wall (Carson Robinson)  
Song Of The Grateful Heart  
Life and Death (Coleridge-Taylor)  
3.30 p.m. - *Relay - London News and Announcements*  
3.55 p.m. - *Wanted A Dance Programme*  
Thee's A Spill (Peter Dawson) On Your Toes  
Sing Something In The Morning (Corcoran Coronation Revue Home & Beauty) Bebe Daniels (Soprano)  
Fox Trot - Moon Over Miami  
Boy Sweet & His Serenaders  
Waltz - Song Of The Islands  
Humorous Sketch  
Humorous Anecdote  
Knock Knock What There  
The Rocky Mountains accompanied by the Bunk House Boys  
Piano Solo - Sophisticated Lady  
Song - Solitude - Turner Layton  
Bumba  
Two Hearts In Cuba  
Croole Lady  
Ambrose & His Orchestra  
Songs  
Underneath A Western Sky (Film 'Song of the Saddle')  
Riding The Range In The Sky  
The Ballad With Their Own Novelty Accom  
Gestalt Valse Maestri  
Sous Les Palmes (From 'Paris qui brille')  
Mistinguett With Chorus, Accordeon & Organ  
Lore For Love (From 'I Live For Love')  
Where Am I?  
Flame Star Over Broadway  
Little Joe Latta & His Orch.  
Fox Trot - Soles  
Film 'Thanks A Million'  
Slow Fox Trot - The Morning After (Film 'Hard As Nails')  
The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra directed by Henry Hall  
11 p.m. - Close down

## BRIDGE NOTES

By ELY CULBERTSON

### Unblock De Luxe

Bridge Notes - Thursday  
Beginners at contract regard high cards as jewels from which they must not be parted, come what may. This frenzied possessiveness has at least the merit of being natural. The succeeding stage, in which players regard themselves as "pretty cute," is much more difficult to understand. Here proficiency is the motif. Having watched an expert [who knew what he was doing] unblock by the necessary discard of an honour, these stage No. 2 players bend every effort to rid their hands of high cards. Needless to say, this is not a productive policy. Consider to-day's hand.

South, dealer.  
Both sides vulnerable; North-South 30 part-score.  
**NORTH**  
S J 5  
H A 4 3 2  
D A J 10 8  
C J 9 7  
**WEST**  
S K 9 8 7 6  
H K 10 7  
D 6 5  
C Q 10 3  
**EAST**  
S 10 4 3 2  
H 9 6 5  
D K Q 3  
C 8 4 2  
**SOUTH**  
S A Q  
H Q J 8  
D 9 7 4 2  
C A K 6 5

The bidding:  
South West North East  
1 club 1 spade 2 diamonds 2 spades  
2 no tr'p Pass Pass Pass  
West, being an expert, undoubtedly shivered when he made his vulnerable one spade overcall. He would not have considered a bid except for North-South's part-score. South's two no trump bid was an attempt to take advantage of the 30-part score. He felt that four diamonds might be impossible with an original spade lead coming through his ace-queen.

West, feeling that a spade lead would go into just such a combination as actually existed, decided to open the unbid suit, hearts. His seven spot drew East's nine and declarer's queen. A diamond was next led to the ten, and East won with the king.

Now, completely overlooking the fact that his partner, West, might have had a good reason for not opening the spade suit which he had bid and which had been supported, East woodenly returned the heart. The eight was covered with the ten and won by dummy's ace. A low club to the ace was followed by another diamond finesse, and this time, when East won, he had the inspiration to lead his partner's bid suit. His deuce of spades was taken by declarer's ace, and two rounds of diamonds were run off. On these West could not conceal his discarding difficulties. He could not let go the heart king and the discard of the club ten was equally out of the question, since it would invite declarer to drop the queen. Thus, West was forced to let go two spades. On the fourth round of diamonds East tossed his remaining heart, which allowed declarer to count the heart suit.

West next was thrown on lead with a heart, and all would have been well for the defenders except for the gruesome play that followed. Naturally, West laid down the spade king, intending to exit with the nine spot. East, of course, would overtake this and eventually return a club through the declarer. East, however, had different ideas. On the lead of the spade king he conceived the brilliant notion to unblock with the ten! He probably had the vague idea that West would then dash off three or four spade tricks. The fact that West could have started with no more than five and now was reduced to one obviously never entered East's head.


The end came swiftly. With no way out of his own hand, poor West, after cashing the nine of spades, had to lead a club into declarer and dummy's tenace. In had taken the most brilliant co-operation on East's part for the declarer to have fulfilled his contract.

**TO-DAY'S QUESTION**  
Question: Has a singleton king any honour trick value?  
Answer: It is counted as a plus value.

## What's On At the Cinemas

**AT THE ALHAMBRA** - Motor Madness, with Rosalind Keith and Allen Brook. A film that should appeal to fans who like their action fast and their drama tense.  
**AT THE ORIENTAL** - Man of the People. Describing the thrilling adventure of a poor boy who rises to the post of assistant district attorney in a gang-ridden city. As a member of an investigating committee he uncovers corruption in a huge corporation. Joseph Calleia is seen in the leading role, with Florence Rice, Ted Healy, Thomas Mitchell and Catharine Doucet.  
**AT THE MAJESTIC** - Trouble in Morocco, with Jack Holt, Mae Clark and C. Henry Gordon. A story of danger and fury with the Foreign Legion with Jack Holt and Mae Clark as rival reporters.

**AT THE QUEEN'S** - Don't Tell The Wife. Film Merkel and Lynne Overman share featured honours with Guy Robinson in the comedy which is an hilarious story of a group of suave crooks who attempt to clean up a fortune in selling worthless stocks. The supporting cast includes Thurston Hall, Gunn Williams, William Demarest, Lucille Ball, Harry Tate, and Frank M. Thomas. Also the World's heavy weight championship bout between Joe Louis and James Braddock.  
**AT THE KINGS** - The Gunner, with George Arliss and Viola Kears. A member of the Rothschild family who became a "hobo" to escape the cares and worries of his world wide Banking Corporation. His adventures and his return to civilized life at the most opportune moment provides the climax of the picture.



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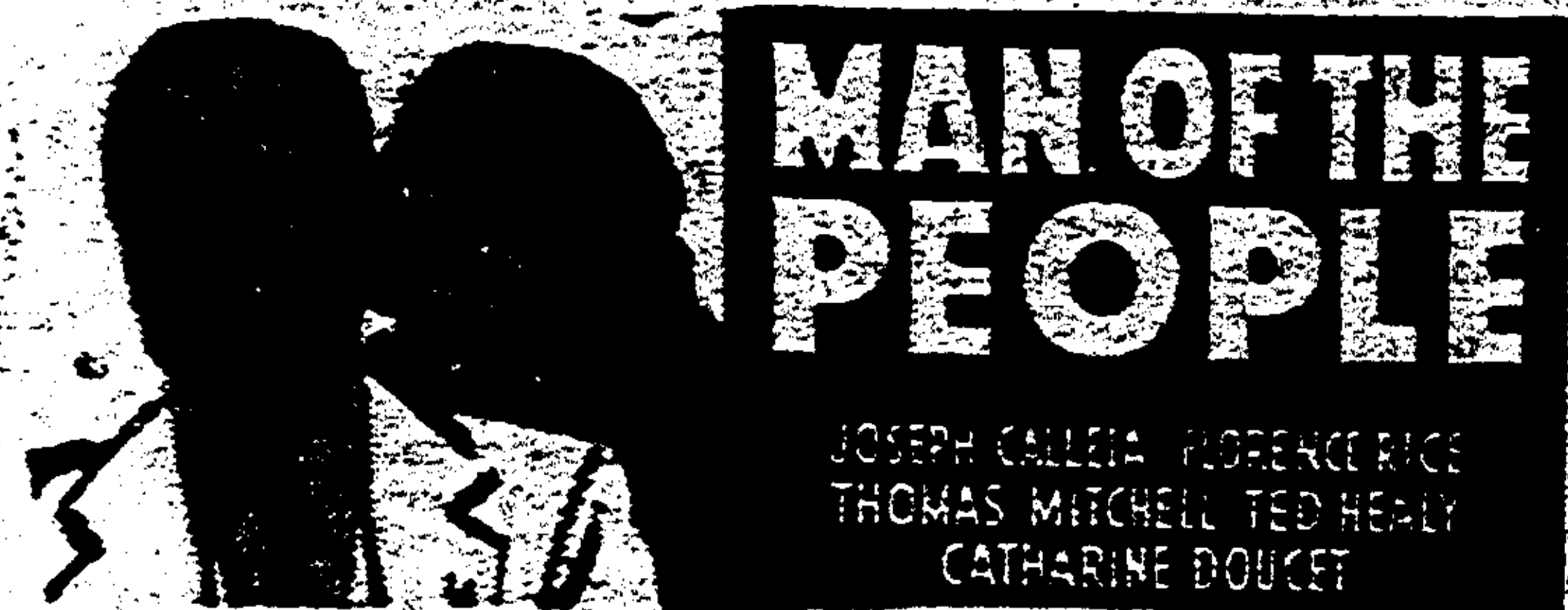
## ORIENTAL THEATRE

LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY

A PUNCHED-PAKED COMEDY DRAMA

The story the newspapers didn't tell... revealed for the first time on the screen... A blazing story of a man who couldn't be bluffed — not even in love.

A PULSE POUNDING STORY OF THE UNDERWORLD!



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"THE CURE"

FRI. - "INFORMER"  
SAT. - "BRING 'EM BACK ALIVE"

### PUBLIC AUCTION

The undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

Tuesday, the 17th August, 1937 commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room, No. 35 Hankow Road, Kowloon.

A Quantity of VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

comprising:—  
Black Wood Ware, Office, Drawing Room, Dining Room, and Bed Room Furniture, Carpet, Cutlery, Porcelain & Glass Ware, Clocks, Brass & E. P. Ware, Gramophone & Records, Sewing Machine, Pictures, Electric Table Lamps, Ornaments, Wardrobe & Cabin Trunks, etc., etc.  
On View from Monday, the 16th August, 1937.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.  
LAMBERT BROS.  
Auctioneers  
Hong Kong, 12th Aug., 1937.

## CITY ANTI-CHOLERA DEPOT BEING OPENED

### KOWLOON COMPLAINTS

Ten further cases of cholera, eight of which developed in Victoria and two in Kowloon, were reported to the Health Department in the 24 hours ended at noon to-day.

The Medical Department announces that a central depot for free inoculation is being opened at the Central Fire Brigade headquarters this afternoon.

The new depot is in the Fire Brigade building with the entrance in Queen Victoria Street.

A Government medical practitioner will be there on duty between 2 and 5 p.m. daily except on Sundays.

Thousands are now availing themselves of the Government's offer and the Medical Department stress the importance of everyone seeking inoculation.

The "China Mail" has, however, received complaints of discrimination in Kowloon, where it is alleged, late comers (mostly men) were given inoculation ahead of a long-waiting queue, including women and children.

### GEN. FRANCO IGNORES NOTES

London, To-day.

Official circles state that reports to the effect that the Burgos Government has already answered the British note on the bombardment of the "British Corporal" are not true, or at any rate the reply has not been received in London yet.

The "Daily Express," however, claims to have received a telegram from General Franco which states that Spanish investigation proved that the Nationalist planes could have had nothing to do with the bombing.

Regarding the British note, demanding the release of three British blockade-running ships by General Franco's Government, it is asserted that the British Government will insist on an early answer.

It is stated that the Burgos Government policy of leaving all notes unanswered has made an extremely unfavourable impression here.

#### BRITISH PROOF

The British Government has not yet received a reply to the protest which the British Ambassador at Hendaye, Sir Henry Chilton, was instructed to lodge at Salamanca regarding the bombing of the British oil tanker British Corporal on August 6, but the insurgent naval authorities at Palma have acknowledged the protest made last week by Rear-Admiral Wells, commanding the Third Cruiser Squadron.

Press forecasts of General Franco's reply suggest that the presence of insurgent aircraft off Algiers last Friday will be denied.

In London, however, there is no longer any doubt that the three aircraft concerned in the attack on the British Corporal were engaged in the civil war against the Spanish Government and, in fact, on the occasion of the naval protest, it is understood the insurgent commander at Palma admitted that the aircraft in question were under his orders.

#### REPLY UNACCEPTABLE

While, therefore, ready to believe the attack may have been due to mistake it may be assumed that the British Government could not accept a reply on the lines predicted in press messages referred to.

By good fortune, no serious damage or personal injury resulted from the bombing and the machine-gunning of British ship. The objective of the British protest, therefore, is to ensure that the insurgent authorities will take proper steps to prevent a recurrence of such incidents. — British Wire-less.

### Local Weather Forecast

The maximum temperature registered yesterday was 84 degrees, but it was warmer to-day, 85 degrees being registered at 10 a.m.

The rainfall for the 24 hours was 0.15 inches bringing the total since January to 58.96.

The Royal Observatory reports that pressure continues highest over Japan and the Pacific to the eastward, while a shallow depression lies over south-west China. The typhoon is situated 300 miles East of Formosa, moving north north-west, or North.

To-day's Forecast: South and south-west winds, moderate, fair to showery.

### Two Typhoons In Pacific

The Manila Observatory reports two typhoons, the first in Longitude 140 East, and latitude 13 North, moving west-north-west, which places the disturbance about 1,800 miles from the Colony, moving in the direction of the Balintang Channel.

The second disturbance, which was reported at 10.30 a.m., is in Longitude 127 East and latitude 25 North, moving north-north-west. This places it about 850 miles from the Colony, between Formosa and the Loo Choo Islands, moving in the direction of Shanghai.

### Two Knocked Down: One Killed

While driving car No. T.345 in Hennessy Road yesterday, Mr. R. A. Stride of Messrs. Lane Crawford, knocked down two Chinese who crossed the road carrying a piece of plank. One of the coolies was killed as the result of the plank falling on him, while the other was admitted to hospital.

### High British Army Officers Here

Arriving on board the s.s. Palma to-day were several distinguished persons among whom were General Sir Douglas Baird and Miss Baird, his daughter, Major-General Lindsay and Miss Hamilton, who will be staying at the Flag Staff House until Saturday when they will depart for India. They have just returned from Japan.



# NANKING IN BREATHLESS TENSION OF WAITING FOR OUTBREAK OF WAR

Nanking. Everything seems normal and peaceful in the Capital, but the quiet atmosphere is charged with the breathless tension of waiting for a war that may assume the grimmest proportions. People of all walks of life are aware that they are in the midst of peace before a big storm.

Over and above the pre-storm peace has been the dullness that has, since the outbreak of hostilities in North China, visited most of the Chinese shops and business establishments, as their keepers have gone about their tasks in a half-hearted manner, their minds having been too much occupied with the present crisis in the North. This wave of business slump has added to the tension that likens Nanking to a "national capital on the eve of war."

Likewise, silence has characterized the Chinese officialdom here. High Chinese officials are keeping silent, political observers here say, because there is "now nothing left to be said. It is now the moment for action, and the impending action with all its grim realities has supplanted the silence with which it is awaited with more heightened gravity."

## DRIVEN TO LIMIT

The patience and forbearance of China, political critics here point out has been drained to their utmost in the past seven years during which Japan has occupied Chinese territory one slice after another by military conquests. And now China has been driven to a limit where she could make no further sacrifices for the sake of peace.

For when has Japan ever failed to profess to the love of peace in the Orient and self-defence in all her undeclared wars on China—in Manchuria, Shanghai, North China, China, as a nation, has never resisted but, instead, often sent representatives to engage the Japanese authorities in peace talks ever before the big Japanese guns started rattling on the front of the undeclared wars.

China has had more than enough of such Japanese undeclared war lessons and it is now time, it is strongly urged here, for the victim of such vulgar tactics to rise and say "through with them."

But so far the resistance on the part of China against Japanese invasion in the North has been limited to the local forces and the Peace Preservation Corps which are now nearly crushed and China as a united nation defending against a foreign aggressor has not been signalled to act.

## LOCAL ACTION SO FAR

But the hour when that final signal will be given will, political observers here predict, soon come in view of the strong determination of the high government executives of China that has been made public in no mistakeable terms.

The opinion on the present Sino-Japanese situation typical of that of any ordinary Chinese citizen on the street here was expressed in an article contributed to the Hsin Shun Pao by Mr. Teng Kung-hsuan who advocated open declaration of war and severance of both diplomatic

and economic relations with Japan. Unless China takes the initiative of declaring war with Japan, the undeclared war on China waged by the island aggressor will know no ending. Mr. Teng pointed out. During such unofficial military engagements in China, it is explained, Japan can continue to derive whatever supplies she needs from China and use Chinese traitors to her advantage.

## FINAL VICTORY SEEN

In the event of a declared war with Japan, the final victory will surely be China's in view, it is pointed out in well-informed circles here, of the whole-hearted support that the people of the entire country have pledged for the government. The population of China, it is observed, have already morally risen in war against Japan, whereas Japan's military aggressions in China have been mainly a role of the Japanese militarists.

# FITTER BRITAIN IDEAL BEING PURSUED

London, To-day.

The National Advisory Council for Physical Training and Recreation is now launching its campaign for a Fitter Britain and as a first step has drawn the attention of local authorities to the new powers which they've given under the Government's Physical Training and Recreation Act which came into operation on July 13.

The Council's aim is, by encouraging the growth of a desire for personal fitness and extending the facilities for all forms of physical recreation, to open the way to increased health and happiness to citizens of all ages.

The council is not laying undue emphasis upon physical training as such but in view of the large part games of all kinds have always played in British life, accepts the desirability of encouraging all facilities for outdoor recreation, including athletics, cycling, rambling, camping and swimming.

## HOLIDAY CAMPS

Particular attention is called to the powers of local authorities to establish holiday camps and to employ full-time instruction leaders.

Training, which will be available to members of the teaching profession when the new National college of physical training has got to work is fully explained.

The Council makes a strong appeal for the co-operation of public, recognising in conformity with the voluntary principle accepted and approved by the Government and Parliament in the recent Act. The only widespread acceptance of the new ideal of physical fitness will yield the results which the Government had in view in the promotion of the scheme.—British Wireless.

# QUEEN'S

THE WORLD'S HEAVY-WEIGHT CHAMPIONSHIP



with MAJOR BOWES AMATEURS OF THE AIR  
ADDED ATTRACTION  
The World's Heavy-Weight Championship  
Title Bout  
JOE LOUIS vs. JAMES BRADDOCK  
NEXT Ann Sothern • Gene Raymond  
CHANGE in "THERE GOES MY GIRL"

# ALHAMBRA

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

BREATH-TAKING STORY OF BREAK-NECK SPEED  
DEMONS CRASHING THROUGH A THOUSAND THROTTLES



TO-MORROW  
New Universal Picture  
"OH, DOCTOR!"  
with Ed. G. Norton • Dourne Leighton

# MAJESTIC

THEATRE  
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TO-DAY, ONE-DAY ONLY!

LOVE AND WAR ON THE BLAZING ROSE

DANGER RIDES WITH THE LEON SALES



TO-MORROW AND SUNDAY  
THE LOVE EXPERIENCES OF A WOMAN DOCTOR  
KAY FRANCIS in "MARY STEVENS, M.D."  
A WARNER BROS. HIT



## STRIKE OF MONTHS ENDED

Paris, To-day.  
After a strike lasting several months, the Northern French building workers have at last come to an agreement with their employers. The material damage of the strike, in which 35,000 workers participated, is said to have cost several million francs.—Trans-Ocean.

## NEW STATUS IN GERMANY FOR "RAG-BONE" MAN

Berlin, To-day.  
Within the scope of measures being taken in Germany to turn to useful account all scrap and refuse, the Commissioner for the Four Years Plan, General Goering has ordered that all municipalities with less than 35,000 inhabitants should have all scrap and refuse meticulously searched.

Chief attention will be focussed on household refuse, as most factories are organised in a way that useful scrap will be segregated as part of routine work. In this way considerable quantities of metal, textiles and rubber and other raw materials capable of regeneration are expected to reduce the prevailing shortage.—Trans-Ocean.

## TAXI STRIKE IN PARIS

Paris, To-day.  
Only 234 taxicabs were on the streets of Paris yesterday, according to a police count. The strike of chauffeurs is due to raise in taxifares declared by the authorities. Almost all taxi companies kept their garages closed.—Trans-Ocean.

## M. Litvinoff Not In Moscow

Moscow, To-day.  
It is officially announced by the Commissariat for Foreign Affairs that M. Litvinoff is spending a holiday abroad. The report that he is at present in Vienna is neither confirmed nor denied.—Trans-Ocean.



Portrait of M. Litvinoff, Soviet Foreign Minister, in a dark suit and tie.

## SIT-DOWN STRIKE IN POLAND BY WORKERS DEMANDING LOWER WAGES

London, To-day.  
Three amusing incidents occurred in different parts of the world yesterday, one being a shortage of petrol in a petrol producing country, another concerning an aeroplane which was brought down by seagulls and the third was a stay-in strike for lower wages!

In Mexico City there was a shortage of petrol owing to a strike of 2,000 employees in the oilfields of Porto Rica, with which Mexico City is connected by the longest pipeline in the world.

The strike has been going on for three weeks and the supply of oil in Mexico City is expected to be exhausted very soon.

### DAY OVERDUE

In the second incident, an aeroplane carrying nine passengers from Seattle to Alaska was more than a day overdue and anxiety was being felt for its safety, when all worry was suddenly allayed by a telephone message from the pilot from a distant town, stating that he was forced to land when he flew into thousands of seagulls, in order to see if the machine needed any repairs.

### CRACOW COMEDY

A stay-in strike is taking place at Cracow, Poland, by brick-makers. A few months ago the men had a 40 per cent increase in wages which caused the price of bricks to rise in consequence of which business dropped off until the factory was forced to close down.

Now the brick-makers are staging a strike for a reduction of the 40 per cent in their wages in order that the factory might re-open!—Reuter.

## TERRIBLE MASS MURDER IN GLASGOW

London, To-day.  
Six persons are dead following an amazing shooting drama in Glasgow, in which a handsome Egyptian physical training instructor turned mass murderer. The man, who committed suicide turning the revolver on himself when he found himself cornered by the police, was named Upendra Ramjan Biswas.

He is described as a handsome and popular P.T. instructor, and appears to have lost his reason following a quarrel with his young wife.

Apparently he planned a whole-scale campaign of killing with great deliberation, and completed his plan within a few minutes after domestic trouble.

He first shot his 17-year-old English wife who had taken refuge in her father's home, then his baby daughter. Subsequently, he shot his father-in-law, sister-in-law and a taxi-driver who sought courageously to intervene.—Reuter.

## FRANCE ORDERS EXPULSION OF JOURNALIST

Berlin, To-day.  
It is confirmed here that the Salamanca correspondent of the German News Agency, Herr Ritter von Goss, who is at present staying at St. Jean de Luz, France, has received an expulsion order from the French Ministry of the Interior.

Authoritative quarters here declare that the measure seemed superfluous and is hardly intelligible since von Goss, who is also the Press Attaché to the German Embassy at Salamanca, was only temporarily in the French spa at St. Jean de Luz.

His diplomatic credentials were made out for Salamanca and he would have returned anyway shortly to his post.—Trans-Ocean.

## ANGLO-GERMAN PRESS "WAR"

Hamburg, To-day.  
Discussing Anglo-German press relations in an evidently inspired leader, the "Hamburger Fremdenblatt" states that the rumours that conditions were attached to the request for the removal of Mr. Norman Ebbott, "The Times" Berlin correspondent are absolutely without foundation.

The paper states that if the British measure was intended to create a better understanding between the two countries, it should not be difficult to find a solution to present conditions.

Most certainly, the paper concludes, must it be left to the discretion of "The Times" who shall be Mr. Norman Ebbott's successor in the Berlin post.—Trans-Ocean.

### F.R.A. MEETS

Berlin, To-day.  
An extraordinary meeting of the Foreign Press Association in Berlin was held yesterday to consider the announced expulsion from Germany of Mr. Norman Ebbott as retaliation by the German Government against the expulsion from England of three German correspondents.

The meeting passed a resolution in which the Association notes the announcement of the expulsion of Mr. Ebbott with regret. The Association protests in principle against the expulsion of any correspondent from any country solely on grounds of his journalistic work.—Trans-Ocean.



General Tsai Ting-kai, who may be given command of the Chinese forces in Shanghai if a clash occurs.

## VOLUNTEERS ALLEGED KILLED IN REBEL REVOLT

Madrid, To-day.  
The Spanish Government claims that Italian and German officers and men were killed when they revolted against the insurgents on the southern front. They also claim successes on the eastern front.

One of the fiercest air raids which Santander has experienced during the civil war occurred yesterday when numerous casualties were reported.

Six insurgent planes bombed the thickly populated central part of the town, scoring a direct hit on the town's gasometer which was totally destroyed.—Reuter.

### VALENCIA BULLETIN

Valencia, To-day.  
In a war bulletin issued here, it is stated that the loyalists made a successful sortie at Murriel on the Guadalajara Front, and repulsed the Nationalist attack on the Estremadura front.—Trans-Ocean.

### SALAMANCA BULLETIN

Salamanca, To-day.  
A Nationalist war bulletin states that the attack on Nationalist positions on the Murriel front was successfully repulsed. In Aragon the Nationalists advanced in the Albarracín sector. On other fronts the situation according to the bulletin remains the same.—Trans-Ocean.

### MIAJA RUMOURS

Madrid, To-day.  
Rumours to the effect that General Miaja has been "disposed of" are emphatically denied here.

It is stated that the Nationalists will probably not launch a new attack on Madrid in the near future, and that the military situation is satisfactory from the Valencia point of view. It is however expected that the Franco troops will continue the Guadalupe offensive.—Trans-Ocean.

## PEAK TRAMS RESUMED

The Peak Tram service was resumed early this morning the tram starting at seven minutes past six o'clock.



# INCIDENT ON BRITISH SHIP

## Sequel To Master's Prohibition Of Beer

### SEAMAN CHARGED WITH ASSAULT ON THIRD OFFICER

Resenting the action of the third mate in following out instructions forbidding beer to be brought on board the s.s. Tymeric, while in Kobe, S. Craven, a seaman, is alleged to have assaulted the Officer, Mr. O. G. Webb, on July 16, and this morning made his appearance before Lieut. Commander J. B. Newill, acting Harbour Master at the Marine Court.

Mr. F. G. Nigel of Messrs. Johnston, Stokes and Master appeared for the complainant, while defendant was not represented.

The first witness was Mr. Thomas Fraser, captain of the ship, who produced the log, and said that defendant was charged before the Consul in Kobe in connection with the assault.

There had been trouble among the crew over drinking and he had given instructions at Kobe that all sampans selling beer were to be kept clear of the ship. On the night of the incident defendant came to his cabin and asked whether they would be getting some money over the week-end. He replied in the negative and defendant got rowdy and knocked over a table with his hand. His brother and two other members of the crew were in the room at the time and the former got hold of him and took him away. He was the worse for drink and if sober would not have acted in this manner.

#### OFFICER'S STORY

Oliver Webb, complainant, said he returned to the ship that evening and on his way to his bath had to pass the cabin of some apprentices. After his bath he stood at the door talking with the men. He saw some one pass him and go to the end of the alley way. There were three men in the cabin at the time Messrs. Miller and O'Rielly and Scott, a wireless operator. Complainant was suddenly grabbed by the back of the neck by defendant and pulled towards the passage but complainant held on to the door frame. At the same time using abusive language defendant invited complainant on deck. O'Rielly made a movement and was told to mind his own business. Defendant managed to get free and at that moment, defendant's brother came on the scene and putting his arms round his brother, drew him out of the cabin telling him not to be so foolish.

#### BROTHER APOLOGISES

Defendant and his brother had a few harsh words the latter telling him not to make a bigger mess of things and to come away. The brother took defendant away and later returned to the cabin to apologise.

Questioned by Mr. Nigel, witness said that he was on watch that morning and was relieved for a short time for breakfast. He had received instructions that no beer was to be allowed on board but when he returned to duty

he found that one of the beer hawkers had got aboard. He told one of the apprentices to order the man off the ship and saw that it was done.

The case is proceeding.

### ZIONIST VOTE ON PALESTINE PARTITION

Zurich, To-day.

The resolution adopted by the Zionist Congress here is that the British Palestine Commission's report and its conclusions are refuted, and a maintenance of the Mandate system for Palestine, which is not — as the Report has it — considered impracticable, is demanded.

The Congress, moreover, authorises its Executive to protest against any maximum for Jewish immigration in Palestine being fixed, and demands that all rights guaranteed to the Jews under the Balfour Declaration and the Palestine Mandate, be recognised. It is, moreover, stressed that at the time of the Balfour Declaration the whole of Palestine, including Transjordan, was considered Jewish immigration territory. — Trans-Ocean.

### SLUM CLEARANCE IN BRITAIN

London, To-day.

The Government's great slum clearance and rehousing campaign is still gathering momentum.

During July, local authorities declared the clearance of areas comprising 4,760 houses, representing on displacement of 19,446 persons, against 4,747 houses and 16,173 persons at the end of June.

There were 64,108 houses under construction against 61,954 at the end of May and 60,326 at the end of April.

The great majority of these houses are being provided for rehousing persons displaced in connection with the slum clearance schemes. — British Wireless.

### STRANGE FATAL ACCIDENT NEAR BERLIN

Berlin, To-day.

A fatal accident under the strangest circumstances occurred on the highway outside Berlin yesterday.

A peasant sitting on a harvest cart, jumped off without having ascertained whether the road was clear. He landed on a motor-car just overtaking him, breaking the neck of the businessman who drove himself escaping unhurt. — Trans-Ocean.

### ANT GIVES BRITAIN A SCARE

London, To-day.

Potato growers throughout Britain gave a sigh of relief when it was learned that the reported discovery in Essex of the Colorado beetle, which is the deadliest enemy of the potato, has now proved to be a big Queen Ant! — Renter.

### ASSUAN DAM RIFT IN EGYPT'S CABINET

Cairo, To-day.

The reasons behind the exclusion of three former Ministers, Ghaleb, Nokrashi and Safuat, from the new Cabinet which was formed on the occasion of the enthronement of King Farouk is explained by Ghaleb Pasha in the largest Egyptian daily, the "Daily Eladra".

Ghaleb Pasha writes that the reason the three Ministers were not re-appointed was to be found in differences of opinions concerning the placing of orders for electrification work at the Assuan Dam.

The Minister of Finance, he asserts had attempted to place the order for this large project with a British firm without calling for other tenders. The Ministers who opposed the procedure had been dismissed on the instigation of the Minister of Finance.

All the Ministers had been able to obtain had been the assent of the Cabinet to ask for an inter-

### UNCLE FROM AMERICA IN DENMARK

Copenhagen, To-day.

The romantic figure of "Prince Charming" — or as the more prosaic call him the "Uncle from America" has appeared in most sensational manner in the country town of Aalborg.

There the shareholders of the Danish Power Supply Corporation were gathered in an extraordinary meeting to discuss the serious financial situation, arising from embezzlements of the late chairman.

The chairman, who had, in the meantime, died, was found to have left insufficient estate to cover the losses, and the meeting had just declared willingness to shoulder the responsibility.

Reproaches were being hurled, when the door opened, and a total stranger walked in, asking the exact amount that was missing. Upon being told, he calmly sat down, opened a cheque book and wrote a cheque for the amount.

Telephonic communication with the bank elicited the fact that the balance on the account was sufficient to cover the cheque, and it was then learned that the stranger, who had left the room as calmly as he had entered, was the brother of the deceased chairman, who had lived for years in the United States, and was returning on a visit. — Trans-Ocean.

national expert's opinion. Parliament will be heard before the project is definitely arranged. — Trans-Ocean.

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# LOVE... With the LID OFF!

WE are all chasing romance, men as much as women, although they'll never admit it. The average man poses as a cynic and sneers at "you women," but he has firm ideas of what he wants in the woman, and goes all out for her when he thinks he's met her.

The trouble with us all is that we are incapable of carrying romance any farther than the altar.

After the honeymoon, when we have to bring our heads down from the clouds and look at the very ordinary earth under our feet — we find that money and romance don't go together.

And it's more often than not money that makes or breaks a marriage.

## Self-Indulgence

All of us know young people who married on a high gust of passion, although they had only a small income on which to live.

They believed their love would be strong enough to stand the strain of poverty and sacrifices, but when the test came it failed.

They could not endure living in ugly surroundings, eating poor food and not being able to go to places of amusement.

The result was disillusionment and quarrels.

It is a sordid thing to say, but they say, "But that's a woman's job!"

most young people of to-day love good clothes and good times better

than they do any man or woman. Their grand passion is self-indulgence.

The men cannot make enough money to support women in the style to which they have been accustomed, and they cannot do without the comforts they are used to.

So the wife must become a work-partner, as well as a life partner.

And too often that brings more trouble.

The wife then has to hold down a job and run a home. And the husband is usually missing when she wants him to roll up his sleeves and lend her a hand with the washing up.

When a wife works outside the home and helps to support it, she has a right to expect her husband to share in the housework.

It is certainly unfair of her husband to lay upon her shoulders all the burden of the housework while he sits around in idleness.

## Idle Husbands

No man who has any affection for his wife, or even any sense of justice, would do such a thing. Yet I am sorry to say it is a very common thing for the husbands of business women to do.

"Help with the housework?"

"But that's a woman's job!" But why is it any more shameful

for a man to do a woman's work finding fault with everything I do than it is for a woman to do a man's work?

He keeps reminding me that I am getting fat. Middle-aged women, doing their own share of the work, they don't like the idea of spreading any more of their business world that one. I saw nothing but the top hat and frock coat.

Yet how many men give a woman any praise when she has done her own work well?

## Cold Wives

I recently had a letter from a husband who moaned because, so he said, his wife was hard — she never showed him any affection.

Every man has plenty of things to worry him, and there is no doubt that it would cheer him up and make him feel that all his labour was worth while if his wife would meet him with a sweet smile and the look in her eyes that told him there just couldn't be another man in the world for her.

But how about it if the husband comes home grumpy and cross and grouchy?

If he kicks the cat so soon as he opens the door?

If he spansks the baby, finds fault with the dinner and never even notices how hard his wife has worked taking care of the children and making a comfortable home?

In order to be kissed you have to keep yourself kissable.

In order to be loved you have to be lovable.

No woman is going to kiss a husband who comes in looking like a graven image, and who turns the back of his head to her lips.

## Philanderers

Quite a number of wives, of course, don't get the chance to kiss or nag their husbands when they come in — they never do come in.

These are the philandering husbands, who are the cause of many tear-blotted letters reaching my desk.

"Why must he do it?" wives ask me. "I keep myself smart, and the home's lovely. Why can't he be satisfied?"

The explanation often is that the man is just naturally restless and discontented.

Vanity leads many other married men into philandering.

They fancy themselves Don Juans whom no woman can resist, and they are bound to try out their fatal fascinations on every girl they meet.

Others philander because they get the same kick out of the chase that some men get out of hunting or fishing.

A woman is desirable to them only as long as she is unattainable.

And the final explanation of the philanderer's behavior is his wife's heart with its reeking is — after a long and painful process of investigation — which means he is not a one-woman man.

The worst kind of philanderer is the man who falls for his wife's best friend — the friend who is always in and out of the house, the friend whom the wife trusts anywhere and with anybody.

Not only does he fall for her — he does his best to make her fall for him, too.

A very distressed wife was talking to me recently about her husband who had turned out to be this kind of double-crosser.

"Of course I can't prove it," she said. "I know that he is having an affair with my best friend. He hasn't said anything, but he is always

What can she do? Invariably, the answer is nothing. Just lie low and pretend she hasn't noticed.

Going to the other woman will merely humiliate her and do no good. Going into hysterics at the faithless husband will do a lot of harm.

Acting passively is the hardest task of all, but in a case like this, it is the only possible attitude. It always offers a chance that things may come right in the end.

## The Slave Wife

Then there is the husband who makes an ever-slaving drudge of his wife, so that he shall always be turned out looking like a tailor's dummy.

Not only must she be his wife but his valet, too.

And while she's sitting down getting a little rest after all her labours, out he goes to cut a dash with the girls.

"Maybe," a disillusioned valet-wife writes to me, "if hadn't been so willing to keep my husband all new and shining I might have kept him for myself instead of handing him over to someone else."

And she's right.

You've got to care for a man's comfort when you're married to him, but there's no need to be his servant, and lose every spark of individuality you ever had.

You've got to use your common sense when you're married, and you've got to hang on to your sense of proportion if you want your husband to hang on to you.

## Learn To Laugh

But whatever kind of husband you lead to the altar here's one thing to remember.

The only possible thing that can take the place successfully of the "sugar" moments and baby talk you have shared during courtship is laughter.

Keep your sense of humour — learn to laugh with him, at him and at yourself and you've got a fair chance of celebrating that Silver Wedding.

## IN RED EACH WINTER WITH RHEUMATISM

Although Only in Her Teens

This young woman has certainly had her share of trouble. Though only twenty now, she was laid up each winter with rheumatism for five or six years. Last winter was different. By that time she had begun to take Kruschen Salts, and since then there has been no further sign of rheumatism.

"I am only twenty," she writes, "and have suffered from rheumatism for five or six years now. I used to get it in the legs, and each winter was laid up for weeks with rheumatic inflammation in the knee joints and ankles. The winter before last after a bad attack, I began taking Kruschen Salts, and since then have not had a touch of rheumatism thanks to this wonderful remedy." (Miss M.)

Do you realize what causes rheumatism? Nothing but sharp-edged uric acid crystals which form as the result of sluggish eliminating organs. Kruschen Salts can always be counted upon to clear these uric acid crystals from the system. The numerous mineral salts in Kruschen are bound to dissolve away all traces of uric acid.

## THE WORLD GOES BY By "ULYSSES"

I AM on holiday, as I revealed in this column yesterday. That is, I am officially on holiday. This column still hangs round my neck like a millstone and quite spoils the charm of one of the most delightful spots I have ever honoured with my presence.

You will remember that yesterday I spoke of the quiet of this place. Everything is dead, which between you and I is sometimes not such a bad thing after all. But some day, perhaps, the biggest news story of all time may "break" here. Perhaps.

And I'd like to be the Resident Permanent Special Correspondent waiting for something to turn up. Just sitting here year after year lying in the sunshine, lying low.

What a job! People would say you were mad, of course. They'd scream at you and shriek about the great money moguls who get out of bed at four in the morning to continue their endless scratching for gold.

But the people here would understand. They know. They see the people of the outside world spinning faster in ever diminishing circles until, finally, they will revolve at great speed on their own axis, achieving nothing but a high-pitched whine.

There is, I believe, a dispute going on in a place called North China. Also another in a place called Spain. But I don't care. Such things seem unimportant as seen from here. Possibly they are unimportant as seen from every where. I don't know.

North China, however, must be proving a good feast for those vultures known as war correspondents who look down on the world whenever our military friends put on a show.

They draw fantastic stories for (largely) inventing "colour" stories that go down well in newspapers many miles away, where the shooting up of civilians and poorly-armed soldiery by a perfectly equipped enemy makes good reading. I suppose they earn their keep. I know I did on several occasions when news had to be got somehow, to anxious sub-editors sitting ready with reams of telegraph forms to flash the great news to the four corners of the earth. With no telephones, complete lack of communication and a few other difficulties thrown in for good measure, it was a miracle that anything ever got through at all. But it did. How it did is a professional secret and will not be revealed on any circumstances, unless the request is accompanied by a large cheque.

## Drama

"The sincerity of his approach to the music was not the least attractive feature of some very competent playing." — "Times" music critic.

With a shifty look in his eyes and a twisted secret smile the great violinist waited for the orchestra to begin a Bach concerto.

A woman's cry rang suddenly from the stalls. "Stop him! He is not sincere! Do not let him approach that music! Look at his eyes! Hypocrite! Dissembler!"

"Indis!" shouted a music-loving clergyman in hot anger.

And as they bore out the woman whose simple British goodness had deserved and denounced the hideous foreign cheat, the violinist, snatched the platform, unmasked, gnawing his lip in rage and shame.



# To Use Force If Two Demands Are Not Accepted SHANGHAI HARBOUR LIKE JAPANESE NAVAL BASE

## AIRCRAFT-CARRIER OFF WOOSUNG READY FOR AIR RAIDS

Shanghai, To-day.

Shanghai's harbour now looks like a Japanese naval base, with four Japanese cruisers and eight destroyers in harbour and twelve Japanese warships outside.

Huge quantities of munitions and supplies were landed by the Japanese warships of the First Fleet which entered harbour yesterday afternoon, and there are now at least four thousand marines in the Shanghai headquarters.

The Japanese allege that there are 100,000 Chinese troops within a 50-miles radius of Shanghai, in addition to the 10,000 militiamen of the Peace Preservation Corps in the city.

The Japanese Naval Landing Party are apparently determined to use force if the Chinese authorities do not agree to withdraw the Peace Preservation Corps and to demolish the defence works that have been erected.

If a clash occurs, the Japanese are expected to rely mainly upon air attacks from the aircraft-carrier which is now lying within thirty miles of Woosung, the presence of which the Japanese apparently wanted to be kept a secret.—Reuter.

### CHINESE SHANGHAI PREPARATIONS

Chinese military mobilisation around Shanghai is following closely on the concentration of the Japanese naval First Fleet at Shanghai.

It is reported that one division of crack Chinese troops is being despatched to Shanghai from Chekiang Province and that they will take up a defence position at Lunghua.

Chinese fighting planes have been massed at the Hungjao Aerodrome.—Hua Nan.

### CONSULS SEND REPRESENTATIONS

Despite the threat of hostilities in consequence of the Hungjao Incident, both sides appear to be inclined toward a diplomatic settlement if possible.

Mr. Okayama, Japanese Consul-General in Shanghai, called on Mr. O. K. Yui, Mayor of Greater Shanghai, last evening and held a three-hour conversation, during which Mr. Okayama verbally presented two demands, namely, the withdrawal of the Chinese Peace Preservation Corps from the Shanghai area and the demolition of all the defence works in the same area.

Mr. Yui, in reply, said he was not in a position to accept these demands, but expressed the hope that the incident would be amicably settled through diplomatic channels after a thorough investigation.

The Consular Body in Shanghai communicated identical memoranda to both the Chinese and Japanese authorities at Shanghai yesterday calling their attention to the need for measures to guarantee the safety of foreign life and property at Shanghai in the event of hostilities.—Hua Nan News.

## CRITICAL STAGE REACHED

### Consul-General's Talk With Shanghai Mayor

Shanghai, To-day.

The situation in Shanghai has reached a critical stage though there were no clashes up to early this morning.

The total number of Japanese warships in the area is thirty-one.

All the Japanese troops evacuated from the Yangtze Valley have assembled in Shanghai. Yesterday 2,000 more Japanese marines landed after the arrival of the First Fleet warships.

On the other hand, it is reported that the Chinese troops near the Municipality have received instructions to be ready to advance.

### STILL HOPE

There is still hope that last-minute negotiations will succeed in producing a settlement of the Hungjao incident, though the Japanese have become "firm."

The Japanese Consul-general in Shanghai called on Mr. O. K. Yui, the Mayor, at 4.30 p.m. yesterday to exchange views. It is said that he requested the Mayor to order suspension of defensive activities of the Peace Preservation Corps but the request was rejected.—Our Own Correspondent.

### FRENCH REINFORCING

Shanghai, To-day.

After reviewing the French forces at Shanghai this morning the French military authorities in Shanghai despatched a telegram to the Governor-General of Indo-China for the despatch of a mixed brigade of Infantry to Shanghai as reinforcement.—Da-Dao.

## WAR ATMOSPHERE IN NANKING

### Moderates Said Now Convinced

Nanking, To-day.

Amid the thick war atmosphere shrouding the Chinese capital, high Chinese Government officials went into conference during the past twenty-four hours for the purpose of formulating plans to deal with the situation at all the danger spots, including Shanghai.

At the last conferences, the issue of war or peace seemed no longer in dispute as it was almost unanimously agreed that China's patience had been exhausted and that the existence of China as a nation could not be maintained now by any means except self-defence.

Even the most ardent advocates of "temporary peace" are said to have given up their hopes.—Hua Nan.

## FIGHTING IN NORTH IMMINENT

Yen Hsi-shan, the Second Vice-Chairman of the National Government, has decided to organize a

Nanking, To-day.  
Sino-Japanese War in North China is imminent. It is authoritatively stated that the Nanking Government has decided to organize a

## NO BRITISH TROOPS ON WAY

The military authorities stated this morning that there is no truth in the rumour that three British battalions are already on their way to Shanghai from India.

The official description of the report was that it was "merely canteen gossip."

War Council with Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek as the Chairman, Marshals Feng Yu-hsiang and Yen Shih-shan as Vice Chairmen, General Pei Chung-hsi as Chief of Staff, and all the ministers in Nanking as well as all the Pacification Commissioners in the different provinces as members of the Council.

The Generalissimo and Marshals Feng and Yen will direct the fighting themselves if war cannot be avoided.

Marshal Yen flew to Taiyuan yesterday to despatch more troops to reinforce the 13th Army at Kalgan and Nankow. The former communists under Chu Teh are concentrated at Kalgan. They are at the orders of Marshal Yen Hsi-shan.—Our Own Correspondent.

### AIR RAIDS

Paoing, To-day.

Japanese planes carried out a large-scale air raid on Chinese positions in the area between Suen-hai and Kalgan early this morning probably for the purpose of checking Chinese troop movements. But the air raid proved unsuccessful.—Hua Nan.

## TRAIN WRECKING IN NORTH

### Chinese Participants Summarily Shot

Shanghai, To-day.

A Tientsin message states that about 200 employees of the Peiping-Mukden Railway attempted to destroy the line at Hsinho and Tangku simultaneously last night with a view to wrecking the line for military use. They were successful in removing a section of the rails at Lulipu, derailing a train, with the result that one sergeant of Japanese artillery was killed and five were injured.

Forty of Chinese participants were arrested and summarily shot.—Da-Dao.

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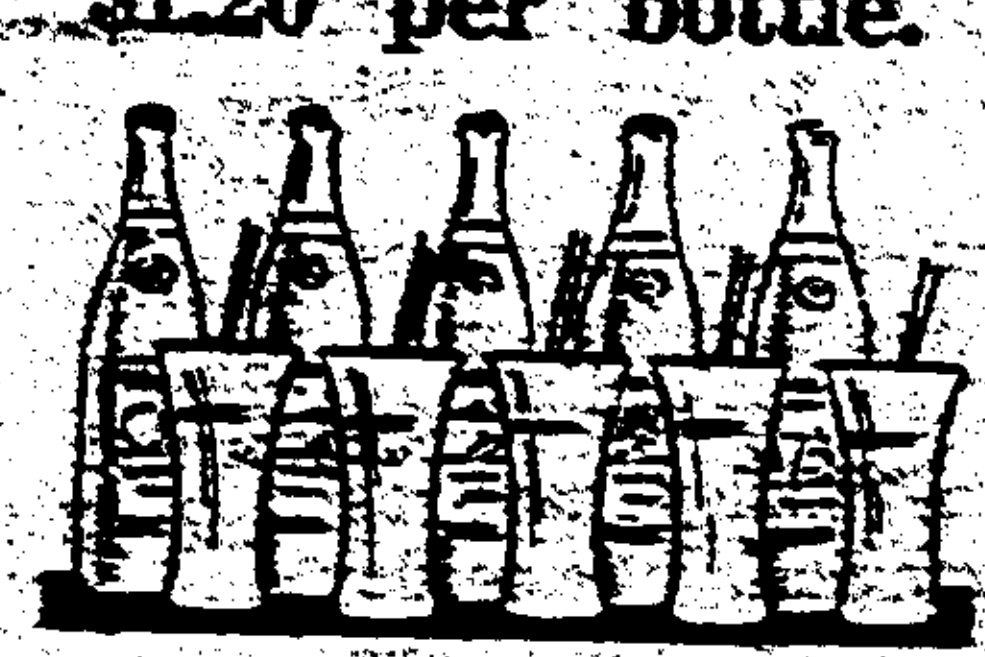
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Hong Kong, Thursday, Aug. 12, 1937

## LORD LYTTON'S WAY TO PEACE

Any remaining hopes that a solution of the immediate Sino-Japanese crisis can be achieved by the way of peace are evaporating even more quickly than the assembly of Japanese warships in the Woosung area. It is plain for instance, that nothing likely to satisfy Japan's conception of a satisfactory and fundamental settlement can emerge from the situation as it now stands. Mr. Kawagoe has a superhuman task to define his Government's ideas of a peaceful agreement in terms which Chinese experience could regard as acceptable, if only for the reason that placatory speeches in Tokyo are so swiftly followed by sharply contradictory action by the military in the North.

Both countries are, in fact, rushing headlong into a war which neither really desires and chiefly because guiding thought on both sides is complete distrust. That China has very good reason for suspecting every move that Japan makes, either in peace or in war, does not alter the simple fact that there can be no progress towards happier relations without there is introduced a new spirit.

In this connection, a suggestion just made by Lord Lytton is of deep interest. It followed upon the recent move towards Anglo-Japanese negotiations, dropped because of developments in North China. And Lord Lytton in the strongest terms deprecated the hint that Britain and Japan might between them agree upon the status of Manchukuo. As Lord Lytton points out, no solution could ever be achieved on those lines. The only shred of credit that the League can claim in its handling of the Manchurian question was in the fact that up to this day it has refused to recognise a situation created by force and maintained by force. Any unilateral departure by Britain would not only be a betrayal of the League, but would still further embitter international relations and tend to necessitate improved Anglo-Chinese relations.

Lord Lytton's own plan offer, as a possible way out of the Sino-Japanese imbroglio, is not only a masterpiece of statesmanship, but also a masterpiece of logic. It is a plan which, if adopted, would lead to a permanent peace between China and Japan, and would therefore through the instrumentality of the League of Nations, lead to a permanent peace between the two countries.

The League of Nations, which is the only international body which has the authority to deal with such a problem, is the only body which can bring about a permanent peace between the two countries. The League of Nations is the only body which can bring about a permanent peace between the two countries.

Whether the governments of China, Japan, the U.S.S.R. and the United States would be willing to negotiate on this basis and whether they could ever agree, no one can predict. But, faced with the alternative of continued political and economic friction from which they must all be the sufferers, it is not unthinkable that they may one day come to prefer a settlement from which they would all be the gainers. Lord Lytton doubts if such a moment has yet arrived, but says that provided there is no weakening in the unity of the League members, no suggestion of a bilateral solution behind the back of the League, and that before negotiations are begun it is made clear that the solution aimed at is to be at the expense of no country but in the interests of all, there is every likelihood that they will be entered into in a spirit that will make agreement possible.

Lord Lytton refrains from entering into any discussion of the detailed points of difference and difficulty which would need adjustment, pointing out that each country must be free to state its own case and select the points of chief importance to itself. His object was, to indicate on the broadest possible lines the kind of solution that might satisfy all concerned. The Far East needs no further reminders, such as threaten today, of the bitterness which had been created by interventions of a forcible kind. The history of both China and Japan is full of such incidents, and both have reason to mistrust the Western Powers whenever they have intervened in the Far East. Japan is determined to-day never again to be coerced, China is determined to-day never again to be deceived by the tricks in which she has put her trust. Both fears must be dispelled before the winning cooperation of these two countries can be secured. The League of Nations is the only body which can bring about a permanent peace between the two countries. The League of Nations is the only body which can bring about a permanent peace between the two countries.



# HONG KONG'S POSITION WITH JAPAN DECLARES BLOCKADE

## Grave Anxiety Felt In London Official Quarters

### POSSIBILITY OF CHALLENGE TO OUR NEUTRALITY

Possibilities of a Japanese challenge to the neutrality of Hong Kong in a Sino-Japanese conflict are causing very real anxiety at the Foreign Office, according to a special despatch from London, which presents a picture of the problem that would arise concerning this Colony if Japan should declare a blockade of the China coast.

It is revealed that behind the published facts of Mr. Anthony Eden's recent representations to Japan and his earnest consultations with Mr. Ray Atherton, counsellor of the American Embassy, and M. Charles Corbin, French Ambassador, lies the belief, amounting almost to certainty, that if there were war between China and Japan, the latter would proclaim blockade of the Chinese coast.

Such a blockade it is pointed out, could not be effective unless it also covered the island of Hong Kong and the International Settlement of Shanghai.

#### WILL BRITAIN BE INVOLVED

Thus, unless the conflict is settled amicably, it is felt in London that Britain is in great danger of becoming involved.

The British Government would be faced with the necessity of deciding whether to bring all Hong Kong's trade with the mainland voluntarily to an end, thereby aiding the Japanese blockade, or to insist on its continuance, thereby helping China in her resistance.

While deeply concerned over the whole affair, Downing Street circles regard the situation as grave and delicate, but by no means hopeless.

They still appear to believe that the recent change of government in Tokyo, which was based on the electorate's dislike of a policy of military adventure may enable civilian elements to prevent army hot heads from forcing Japan to go on with the old, discredited "forward" policy in North China.

#### POWERS COLLABORATE

Downing Street hopes that the close possible collaboration between London, Washington and Paris in counselling moderation both in Tokyo and Nanking will have an effect in conjunction with the shock administered to Japan by the strength of China's will to resistance.

One of the greatest dangers is paradoxically due to the growing strength of China. Expert observers in London declare that China is to-day stronger now than at any time since 1911, and that her power is steadily on the upgrade. This means, they say, not only is China less inclined to accept humiliating terms than on the occasion of previous clashes, but also that Japan must face progressive decline in her influence in North China unless she is prepared to fight now to maintain it.

#### WHAT OF SOVIET

Such a situation involves the gravest decisions for the world as well as for China and Japan. In addition to the trading interests of the three great Western powers states, Britain, France and America, there is also the question what the U.S.S.R. would do if the two Eastern countries should go to war—and what Germany might do if the Soviet Union went to China's help.

Fortunately, it is felt, there is reason to believe that the present rulers of Japan are awake to the dangerous inflammability of the position.

### TRIBUNAL AWARDS RAILWAYMEN INCREASED PAY

Nearly half a million British railway workers will receive higher wages from Monday next, if the findings of the Railway Staff, of the National Tribunal, is accepted by the railway companies.

Under the award, the last of the 1931 economy cuts would disappear, and the concessions would cost the companies approximately £5,000,000 annually. —Reuter.

### BRAZIL BUYS OLD AMERICAN DESTROYERS

Rio de Janeiro, To-day. The Brazilian Minister of Finance has announced that Brazil intends to purchase six over-age destroyers from the United States as an addition to their Navy. Some criticism has been aroused in the Argentine over the transaction. —Reuter.

### RUSH TO SCOTLAND FOR TWELFTH

London, To-day. There was a big rush for Scotland yesterday for the opening of the grouse shooting, which takes place to-day, the "glorious twelfth". An extra large number of passengers were carried to Scotland in trains, while many travelled by motor-cars. —Reuter.

### DUKE OF KENT NOT FREE TO VISIT BROTHER

London, To-day. The Duke and Duchess of Kent, who are spending a vacation on the Continent, passed through Villach in Austria on Tuesday, and proceeded to Bled in Yugoslavia. Although Schloss Wasserleoburg, where the Duke and Duchess of Windsor are staying, is close to Villach, the Ducal Pair did not leave the train.

It is stated here that the Duke of Kent had originally had the intention of visiting his brother, but failed to get the permission of King George.

It is thought possible, however, that the Duke of Kent will visit the Duke of Windsor from Bled, if he obtains the permission of King George. —Trans-Ocean.

### COST OF LIVING STILL RISING

London, To-day. The continuous rise in the Board of Trade index of wholesale prices which began in May, 1936, but was checked this June, was resumed in July when it was 6.7 per cent. higher than in May and about 19 per cent. above the index of July 1936. —British Wireless.

### SHAM AIR RAIDS CONTINUE OVER LONDON

London, To-day. The second phase of air defence exercises over London which were postponed last night owing to unfavourable weather conditions, began at 6 o'clock this evening and all through the night, raids on objectives around London will be countered by the 19 fighter squadrons at the disposal of the defending commander, working with the help of searchlights, observer posts and anti-aircraft batteries.

The total strength of the defence is 222 aeroplanes and the attacking force is composed of 150 light and medium bombers and 26 heavy bombers.



During the first phase of the exercises on Monday night, approximately half of the raids were adjudged to have been intercepted and attacked by defending fighters. —British Wireless.

### GERMANS ENTER NORTH ATLANTIC AIR FIELD

Berlin, To-day. A step towards the establishment of a German North-Atlantic postal airman service, as a result to the British and American line, was made yesterday when the world's largest seaplane, a Nordmeer four-engined machine, burning crude oil and with a cruising speed of 162 miles an hour arrived at Lisbon from Travençolo.

She is in command of Captain Blaekenburg and carries a crew of four, who have crossed the South Atlantic 43 times.

This afternoon she will fly to New York via the Azores, where a floating aerodrome at Fireland is awaiting her arrival. —Reuter.



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# LATEST NEWS PURGE WOMAN'S POST DIES SUDDENLY

Moscow, To-day.  
A laconic communique in the Ashkhabad newspaper disclosed a thorough "cleansing" of the Turkmenistan Republic, with the dismissal and branding as enemies of the people many of the principal Government leaders.

Those dismissed include the President and nine members of the Central Executive Committee; the Premier, M. Atabaiev, the Vice-Premier, M. Sakhatov. Turkmenistan is the last of the Central Asian Republics to be purged.

The Presidium of the Central Executive Committee of Russia Proper has appointed Maria Shaburova as Commissar of Social Welfare. She is the first woman to hold such a post. — Reuter.

## ANGLO-ITALIAN RELATIONS

London, To-day.  
Further conversations between the Acting Foreign Secretary, Lord Halifax, and the British Ambassador to Rome, Sir Eric Drummond, took place yesterday at the Foreign Office and created some surprise since it had been believed that Sir Eric had already left for his holiday in the country.

It is stated that conversation, at which Sir Robert Vansittart, Permanent Under Secretary of States for Foreign Affairs, also took part, was concerned with the subject of Anglo-Italian relations. — Trans-Ocean.

## Forthcoming Weddings

Mr. Derek Nickson, Manager of the Hong Kong Hotel, has announced that his marriage to Miss Joan Mary Bonnor Vears, who is en route to the Colony by the s.s. Corfu, will take place soon after the arrival of Miss Vears.

The forthcoming wedding of Mr. Arthur Frederico Vieira Ribeiro, of the Great Northern Telegraph Company, Limited, residing at No. 1, Gordon Terrace, and Miss Stella Aurora Maria Campos, of No. 146, Prince Edward Road, and of Fusilier Walter Turner, of the Royal Ulster Rifles, Hankow Barracks, Shamshipo Military Camp, and Miss Dolores Boinezia Payne (alias Gomez), of No. 6, Heard Street, have also been announced.

# INVENTOR OF DURALUMINUM DIED SUDDENLY

Berlin, To-day.  
The inventor of Duraluminium—an alloy to the use of which the safety of airplanes and airships is largely due—the German scientist, Dr. Alfred Wilm, died at his estate in the Fiesengut from heart failure, at the age of 63.

Dr. Wilm had a great reputation as metallurgist and inventor. He began his career as chemist and had a post first as assistant at Goettingen University, where once Professor Wochler, the discoverer of aluminium, worked. — Trans-Ocean.

## ROUND WORLD IN TWO-MASTED SCHOONER

Rome, To-day.  
An adventurous attempt to circumnavigate the globe is being made by an Italian named Sorrentino who sailed from Naples yesterday in his little two-master, Espero, which means hope.

In the course of his journey round the world, which he expects to take from four to five years, Sorrentino hopes to cover some 80,000 miles and visit the principal ports of the world in five continents.

The first port of call will be Bizerta, on the Coast of Tunis from where the two-masted vessel will proceed to Tangier, Rio de Janeiro, Hawaii, New Zealand, Japan, China, and India.

After leaving Colombo, Sorrentino intends to sail round Africa, through the Straits of Gibraltar and back to the Mediterranean from where he started. — Trans-Ocean.

## Explaining Soviet Constitution

Moscow, To-day.  
An army of propagandists have been engaged by the Soviet Government to explain to the population the new Constitution and the new electoral system.

The period of systematic instruction is to cover ten days. Besides this, every local party committee will arrange local courses. — Trans-Ocean.

Berlin, To-day.—The unemployed in Germany decreased in July by 86,000 to a total of 563,000. — Trans-Ocean.

# SOVIET CALLS TWO Action Not Related To Crisis In Far East

Moscow, To-day.  
The Soviet Government is preparing to increase substantially the strength of the Red Army, but there appears to be no bearing on the present situation in the Far East, in the move.

A decree issued by the Commissar for Defence, Marshal Voroshiloff, calls up for military service in September all Soviet citizens born in 1915 who were not called up last year, and also the entire draft of the 1916 class.

The decree, at the same time, discharges on long-term leave, the rank and file, junior commanders and commanding staff, who have served a fixed term in the Red Army and in the Frontier and Internal Defence forces of the Commissariat for Internal Affairs.

The Soviet press declares that the mental and education standards of the new drafts will be very high. According to "Pravda," in 1912, 33 per cent. of Army conscripts were illiterate, but last year only three-hundredths of one per cent. of the draft was classed as illiterate.

PRELIMINARY TRAINING  
"Izvestia" states that considerable part of those now called up have passed through secondary schools including a large number of cavalrymen, Voroshiloff sharpshooters, snipers and parachutists—men who have received preliminary and highly specialised training.

The journal adds: "We shall successfully use this might in the cause of peace." — Reuter.

## SUPREME COURT BILL PASSES CONGRESS

Washington, To-day.  
The House of Representatives have approved of the Lower Court Procedure Bill, which now goes to the President, Mr. Franklin D. Roosevelt for his signature, and the bitter controversy over the Supreme Court Bill is now ended.

An anti-climatic conclusion to the bitterest of modern Congressional battles occurred last Saturday when Mr. John Nance Garner, Vice-President of the United States and President of the Senate, hammered passage of the Substitute Judiciary Bill under the noses of startled Senators. — Reuter.



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crowding round the pithead at Sullivan, Indiana, where a fire trapped 22 and injured many others.

By George McManus

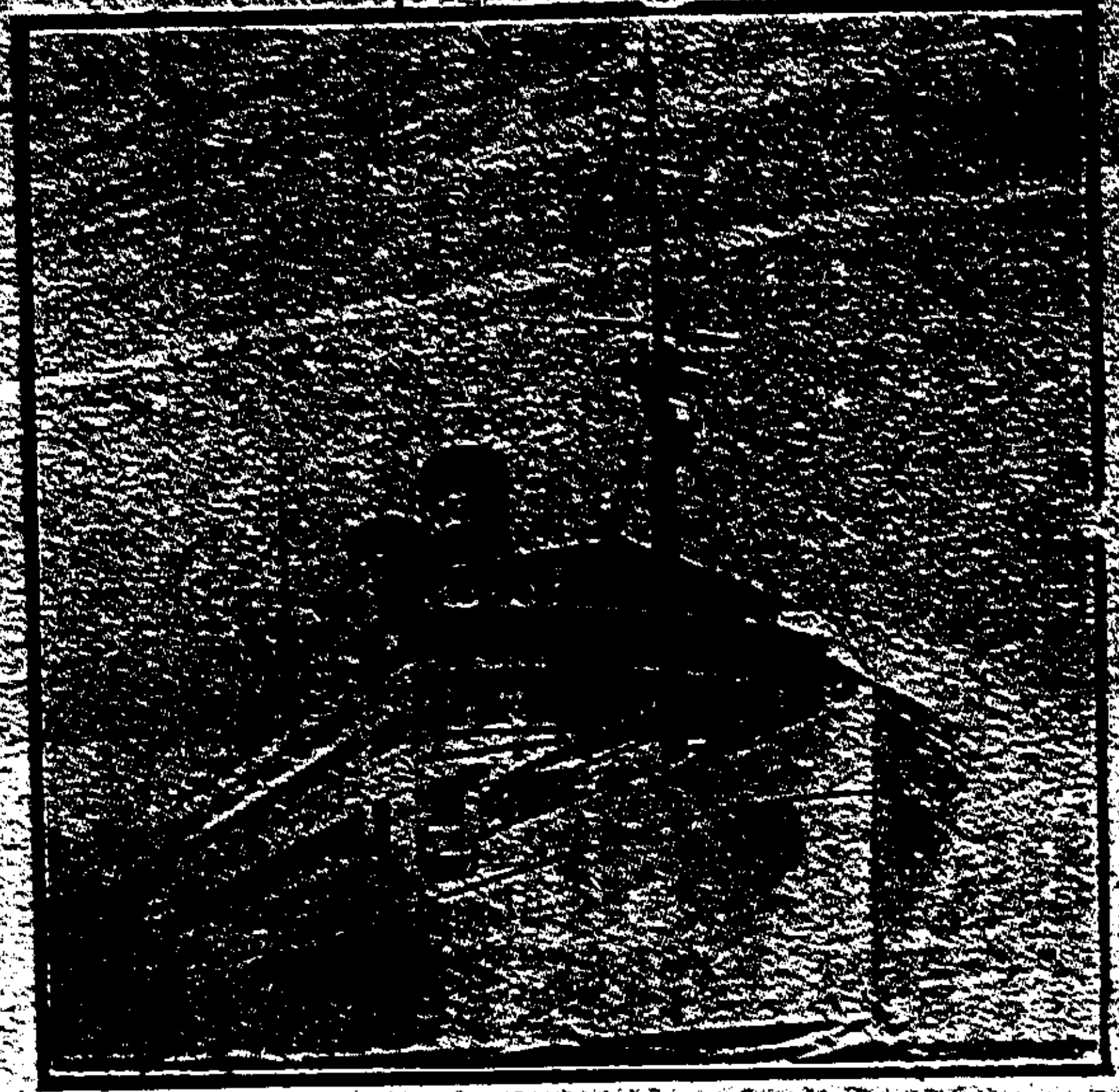


HER  
HAIR  
TURNED  
BLACK AT THE  
AGE OF 117

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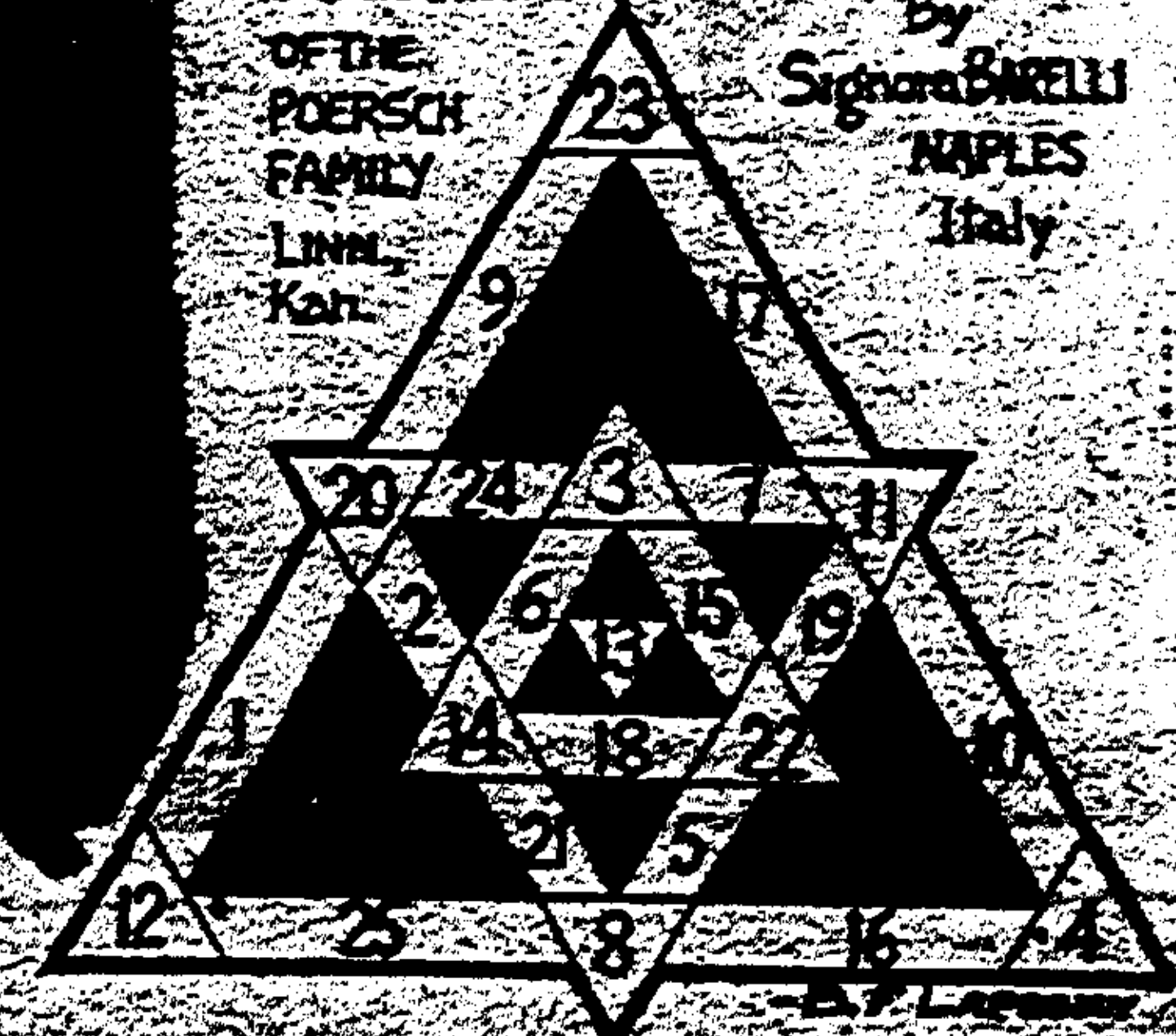
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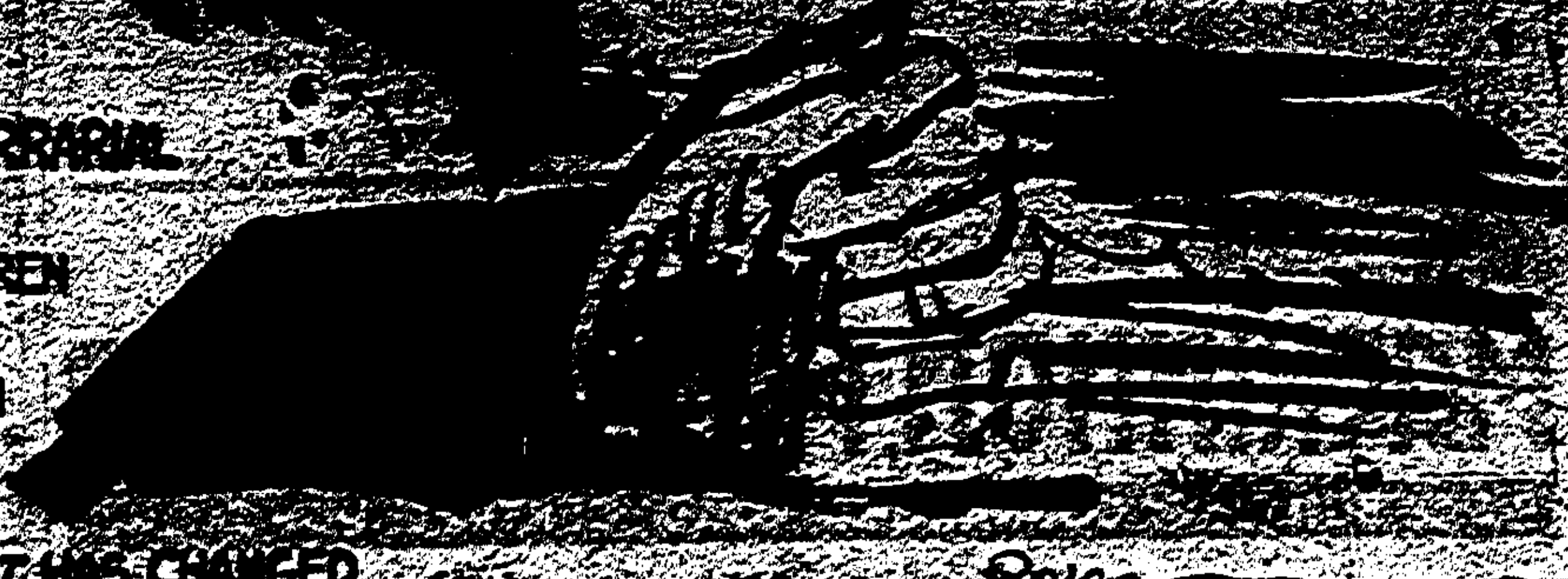


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*MIRZAPORE	7,000	30th Aug.	Straits, Bombay and Karachi.
RANPURA	17,000	4th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles and London.
*BURDWAN	6,000	11th Sept.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp and Hull.
*KIDDERPORE	5,000	15th Sept.	Straits, Bombay and Karachi.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	18th Sept.	Marseilles and London.
CORFU	14,500	2nd Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles and London.
*SOMALI	7,000	9th Oct.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp and Hull.
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SHIRALA	8,000	11th Sept.	Singapore, Port Swettenham.
TILAWA	10,000	25th Sept.	Penang, Rangoon and Calcutta.
SANTHA	8,000	9th Oct.	



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*SOMALI	7,000	2nd Sept.	Shanghai and Japan.

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Amoy	Talma	August 12
Straits and London Parcels — London date, 8th July	Antenor	August 13
Japan and Shanghai	Kashima Maru	August 13
Manila	Maron	August 13
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco, 24th July)	Pres. Hoover	August 13
Manila	Pres. Jefferson	August 13
Shanghai	Soudan	August 13
Straits and Europe via Negapatam (Letters only) London date, 15th July	Teucer	August 13
Manila	Victoria	August 13
Japan	Noto Maru	August 14
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco, 17th July)	Pres. Polk	August 14
Java and Manila	Tjisaroea	August 14
Straits	Lima Maru	August 15
Straits	Suwa Maru	August 15
Calcutta and Straits	Kutasing	August 16
Shanghai	Gleniffer	August 17
Amoy	Kanchow	August 17
Calcutta and Straits	Shirala	August 17
Java	Tjisadane	August 17

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For	Per	Date and Time
Thursday		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Tatsuta Maru		Thurs. Aug. 12
C. and S. America, *Canada and		
*Europe via San Francisco due	Reg.	Aug. 11, 5 p.m.
San Francisco, 2nd Sept.	Ord.	Aug. 12, 8.30 a.m.
Shanghai, *Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Pres. Taft		Thurs. Aug. 12
C. and S. America, *Canada and		
*Europe via San Francisco due	Parcels	Aug. 12, Noon
San Francisco, 2nd Sept. — and	Reg.	Aug. 12, 1.45 p.m.
*Europe via Siberia	Ord.	Aug. 12, 2.30 p.m.
Japan	Kutasing	Thurs. Aug. 12, 2.30 p.m.
Shanghai	Gneissan	Thurs. Aug. 12, 4.30 p.m.
Amoy	Tjisadane	Thurs. Aug. 12, 4.30 p.m.
Manila	Talma	Thurs. Aug. 12, 5 p.m.

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CHICHIBU MARU ..... Wednesday, 29th Sept.  
**SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (starts from Kobe)**  
HEIAN MARU ..... Monday, 16th Aug.  
HIKAWA MARU ..... Thursday, 9th Sept.  
**NEW YORK via Panama**  
INOTO MARU ..... Sunday, 15th Aug.  
INAKO MARU ..... Saturday, 11th Sept.  
**SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.**  
**LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM**  
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KAMO MARU ..... Saturday, 28th Aug.  
ATUTU MARU ..... Saturday, 25th Sept.  
M. V. "NEPTUNA" ..... about, Monday, 30th Aug.  
**BOMBAY**  
**CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon**  
HISBON MARU ..... Thursday, 12th Aug.  
TOBA MARU ..... Saturday, 11th Sept.  
**SHANGHAI KOBE & YOKOHAMA**  
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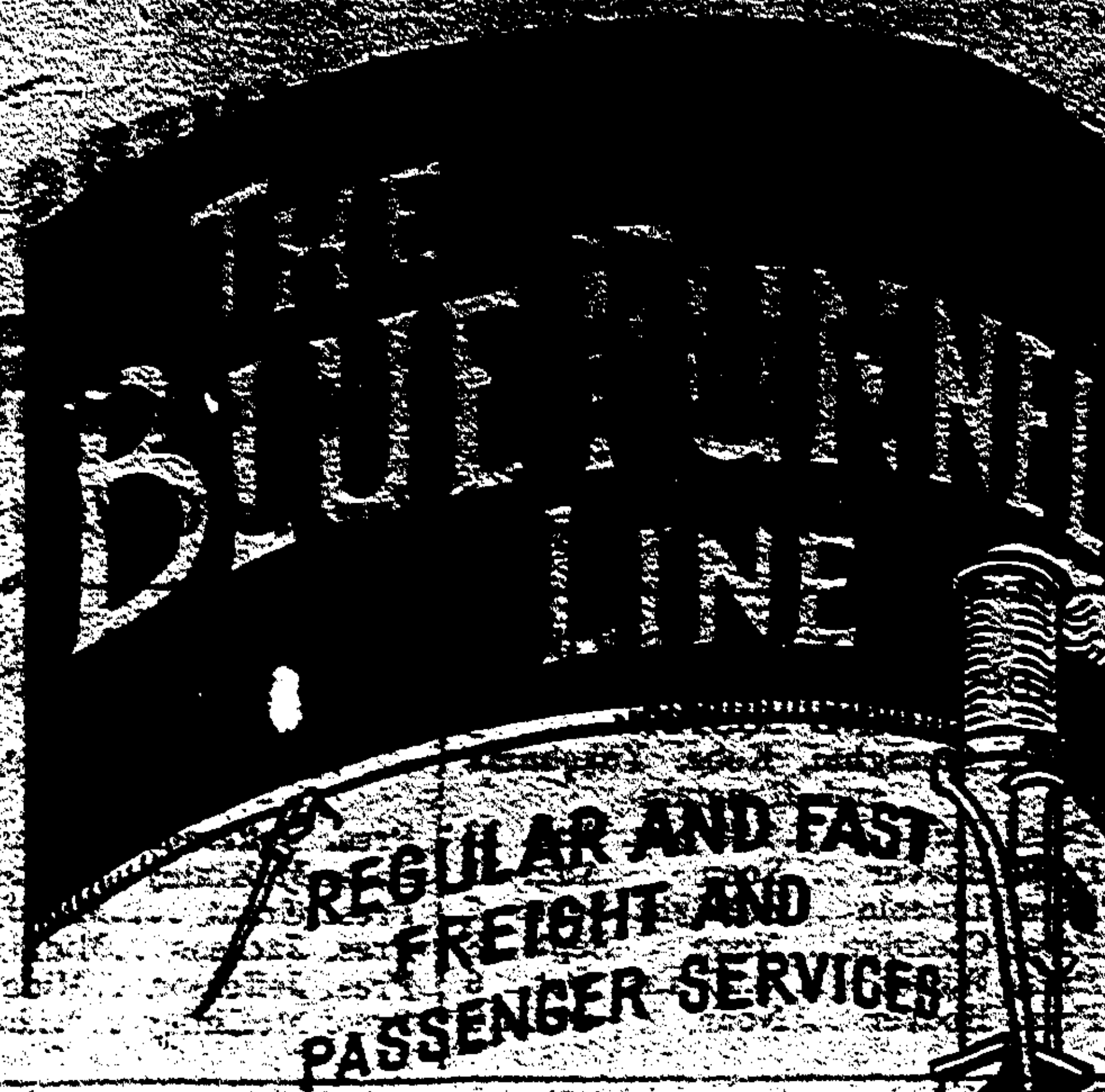
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BOMBAY & KARACHI via Singapore, Penang and Colombo .....	Himalaya Maru .... Mon., 30th Aug.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Belawan, Deli & Rangoon .....	Argun Maru .... Thurs., 2nd Sept.
JAPAN via Takao and Keelung .....	Samarang Maru .... Sun., 19th Aug.
JAPAN PORTS via Batavia .....	Brisbane Maru .... Wed., 15th Aug. Samarang Maru .... Sat., 22nd Aug. Manila Maru .... Fri., 12th Aug.
KEELUNG via Swatow and Amoy .....	Hong Kong Maru .... Sun., 15th Aug. Canton Maru .... Sun., 22nd Aug.
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Pres. Coolidge ..... Noon Sept. 18	Pres. Jackson ..... Midnight Sept. 24
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Pres. Garfield ..... 8.00 a.m. Sept. 26	Pres. Pierce ..... 8.00 a.m. Aug. 29
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Russia	Sept. 17	Sept. 19	Sept. 21	Sept. 23	Sept. 25		Oct. 4
Japan	Oct. 1	Oct. 3		Oct. 6	Oct. 8	Oct. 14	Oct. 19

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## MARTIAL LAW AT ALBACETE MUCH FIGHTING

Barcelona, To-day.  
Heavy fighting broke out between the International Brigade and the Catalan Anarchists, when the latter revolted in Albacete and occupied the Telegraph Office. Colonel Mangada, of the International Brigade, was made Military Commander of Albacete and declared martial law. After much fighting and bloodshed, the International Brigade succeeded in ousting the Anarchists.

In a declaration to the press, S. Camorera declared that the Anarcho-Syndicalists had drawn up a list of Republican, Socialist and Communist persons, who were to be shot at the next opportunity.—Trans-Ocean.

## QUICK RESPONSE TO CHANGE IN ARMY SYSTEM

London, To-day.  
There has been a quick response to the War Office announcement yesterday of the Government's decision to allow serving soldiers on the point of completing their normal term with the Colours to extend their service and reservists of certain classes to rejoin the Colours with a view to qualifying for pensions.

Within a few hours, the first enquiries were received at the Central London Recruiting Department and to-day many reservists called at Recruiting Offices throughout the country.—British Wireless.

## British Air Progress

London, To-day.  
The progress of British air transport is forcefully illustrated in connection with the eighteenth anniversary this month of the establishment by British enterprise of the world's first daily air express for passengers and freight which was between London and Paris.

Three months later, the Post Office entrusted it with the carriage of mails and its cost half a crown to send a letter on the 250 miles between London and Paris.

To-day the charge for sending a half-ounce letter for 3,000 miles by air from England to South Africa is three halfpence only.—British Wireless.

## VICTORIA STATE BUDGET SHOWS SURPLUS

Melbourne, To-day.  
For the first time since 1923, the Budget for the State of Victoria shows a surplus of £21,000. A reduction of 20 per cent in the unemployment insurance rates is to be affected.—Reuter.

## University's New Vice-Chancellor

The New Vice-Chancellor of the University, Mr. Duncan James Sloss, M.A., C.B.E., is expected to arrive in Hong Kong on the 28th October by the P. and O. S.S. Ranchi.

## BAGGAGE TRANSFERS

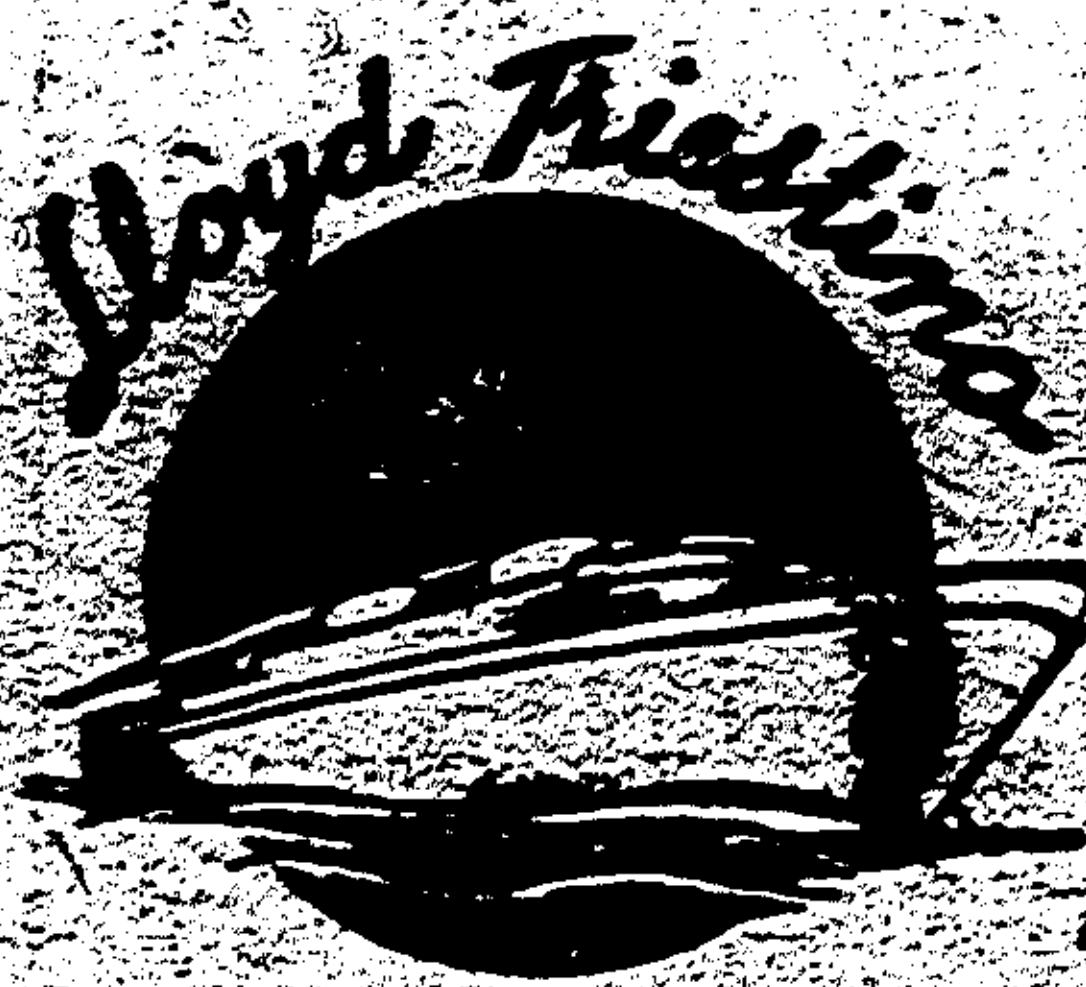
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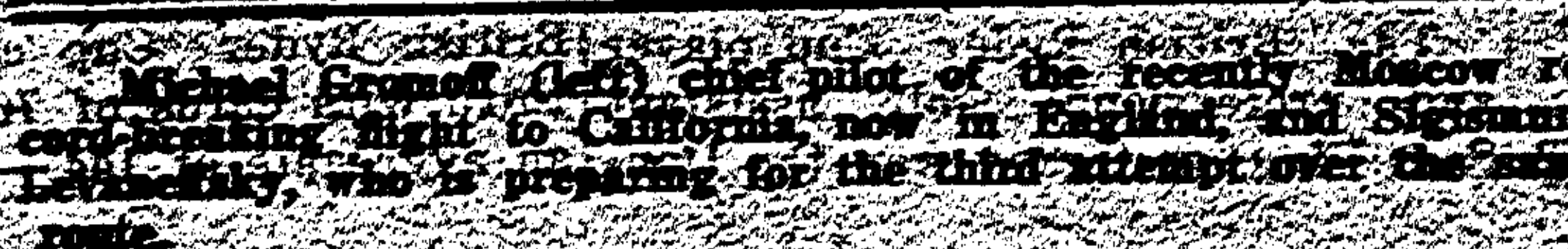
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## Queen in Reno Residence



Mrs. Helen Wills Moody, former world's tennis champion, is shown above with her pet sealham at Reno, Nevada, where she has taken up residence in a divorce action against her husband, Frederick Moody, Jr., of San Francisco. The Queen of the Courts is expected to resume her tennis career shortly.

## J. C. CLAY'S BRILLIANT BOWLING

### BEST ENGLAND AMATEUR SINCE THE WAR

London, July 20.

ONE of the features of this season's cricket has been the admirable bowling of the Glamorgan amateur, J. C. Clay, who for the second time in his career has just failed to capture all ten wickets in an innings.

Yesterday he took 9 wickets for Glamorgan vs. Essex. Last month against Worcestershire he took 9 for 66 and 8 for 146. His feat of capturing 17 wickets in a match equals the record in first class cricket. Blythe took 17 for 48 in one day while Verity took 17 for 91 also in one day. No one has taken 18 wickets or more in a first class match.

Last month Clay took 17 wickets vs. Worcester, and 11 wickets for 152 vs. Warwick in consecutive games. In his next game vs. Somerset he took 12 wickets making an aggregate of 40 wickets in 3 consecutive matches, which is a record for his County.

Clay who was born on March 18, 1898, is nearly 40 years and has been among the best amateur bowlers in England since the War.

Last year he took only 62 wickets, but this year he has already taken nearly 60 wickets and should bag his hundred before the season ends.

## MICHIGAN GOLFER TWENTY UNDER PAR

Jackson, Michigan, July 14.

Chick Harbert, 22-year-old Battle Creek amateur, won the Michigan open golf championship yesterday with a 72-hole score of 268, beating par by 20 strokes. His only over-par round was his last one, on which he shot a 36-38-74.

The amateur's low scoring was without precedent in Michigan golfing history.

## TSUI WAI-PU, BEING FOR HARDCOURT TOURNAMENT

### POWERFUL COMBINATION FOR DOUBLES

#### FILIP TO U.S.R.C. VENTURE

(By "Adrem")

THERE is every indication that the hardcourt championships, organised by the United Services Recreation Club, will prove of even more interest than the Colony tournament at the Hong Kong Cricket Club.

Latest information which I am certain will be welcomed by all tennis enthusiasts, is the entry of Tsui Wai-pui, who is scheduled to return from Europe as one of China's representatives in the Davis Cup competition, on the 27th of this month.

Another interesting piece of news is that W. C. Hung, the C.R.C. skipper, and finalist in the Colony doubles championship, has changed his mind and will after all be entering for not only the singles, but also for the doubles, as Tsui's partner.

These two names, in addition to those who have already signified their intention of competing, are all that are required to make the competition really representative of the Colony's best.

#### GALAXY OF TALENT

In the singles, will be seen such players as S. A. and H. D. Rumjahn, winner and runner-up, in the singles championship of the Colony. Tsui Wai-pui, holder of the title in 1936, G. Bodiker, former champion of Canton, E. C. Fincher, finalist on numerous occasions, and colourful players such as A. V. Gosano, and the youthful George Choa, among others.

The doubles list is even richer in talent. The Rumjahns, Goldman and Sullivan, A. V. Remedios and J. Gonsalves, the last two pairs, now on peak form with much League success behind them, Leonard and George Choa, In Tak-cheuk and Wong Shiu-wing, Bodiker and E. C. Fincher and now Tsui and Willie Hung, besides many combinations, promising but as yet un-blooded.

#### THRILLS PROMISED

If spectators at the H. K. C. C. tournament, bemoaned the lack of interesting ties and the predominance of one-sided matches, they can be assured of a full measure of thrills next month.

If the form book is correct, the first hardcourt championships of the Colony will be a roaring success and are likely to be the fore-runner of annual competitions.

## SAM KING'S SECOND SUCCESS

### WINS DUNLOP SOUTHERN GOLF TOURNAMENT

The British Ryder Cup player and professional golf assistant Sam King, yesterday won the Dun-

#### ESPLIN CUP

#### HEAD BY HEAD

#### DESCRIPTION

A head by head description of the Esplin Cup annual Lawn Bowls competition between the Wanstead Lawn Bowls Club and a Hong Kong four, by a special correspondent, will be featured in tomorrow's editions of the "China Mail".

## U.S. SELECT THEIR WIGHTMAN CUP TEAM

Mrs. Wills-Moody Not Included

New York, To-day.

The following have been selected to represent the United States against Great Britain in the Wightman Cup Lawn Tennis Series at Forest Hills on August 20 and 21:

Miss Alice Marble, Miss Helen Hull Jacobs, Mrs. Fabyan, Miss Caroline Babcock, Mrs. John Van Ryn and Miss Dorothy Bundy. — Reuter.

There are two changes in the above selections from last year's team, which beat Great Britain by 4 matches to 3. Miss Alice Marble the reigning American eady champion, is a newcomer and should considerably enhance the Americans' chances of retaining the trophy, while Miss Dorothy Bundy, who caused a sensation in the U.S. Women's Singles last year at Forest Hills by reaching the semi-final round although only 17 years of age, is also a newcomer.

The most notable absentee is Mrs. Helen Wills Moody, who was invited by the U.S.L.T.A. to play, but who has had to drop out at the last moment owing to her impending divorce proceedings at Reno, Nevada.

Top Southern tournament, valued at \$150, for the second year in succession, having rounds of 68 and 69 for the aggregate of 137.

Alfred Potts, the former British Open champion, and another Ryder Cup player, shared second with cards of 67 and 69, an aggregate of 136. The British Ryder Cup captain, was third with cards of 76 and 68, for an aggregate of 144. — Reuter.



# G. S. DUNKLEY RISES TO OPENING BAT

## FULFILLS LOCAL PREDICTIONS

### NOMADS WIN LEAGUE SHANGHAI CRICKET

Shanghai, August 8.

G. S. DUNKLEY, the former Hong Kong Interport wicket-keeper, has fulfilled the predictions of many of the local critics in gaining promotion in the batting order from number 11 to number two.

PLAYING IN SHANGHAI IN A LEAGUE MATCH OVER LAST WEEK-END, HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE HIGHEST SCORE OF THE AFTERNOON, ALTHOUGH HE WAS DROPPED THREE TIMES WHILE MAKING 52.

With the Nomads already 1937 champions as a result of previous successes, yesterday's concluding matches in the season's cricket league saw interest focussed on the S. R. C. Colts v. the S.C.C. Wanderers encounter as this contest decided second position in the standings. The Colts rose to the occasion and scored an overwhelming victory by 119 runs and so earning the role of runners up in the league, while Shaforce, who were not playing yesterday were relegated to third place.

With success already assured the Nomads completed their engagements without a defeat when they secured a 52 run margin of victory over Tyros, batting first and scoring 151 runs for the loss of 9 wickets, declared, and dismissing their opponents for 89 runs.

Nomads were in for just over two hours for their 151 runs, and their earlier batting performances were not at all impressive. They were 5 wickets down for 60 in an hour, and it remained for Dunkley's hitting late in his innings, and a grand knock by Leach to carry the score on more rapidly. Orr and Craey also assisted to add to the pace of scoring. Earlier in the game, F. Marshall had been in for nearly half an hour for his "duck" although he was batting at a critical period and was probably wise in playing a cautious game.

#### EVERGREEN WILSON

Of the Recs bowlers, Wilson was bowling very steadily from the top end, and Pettit was swinging against the wind, being very successful in his first five overs, four of which were maidens. He took 2 wickets for 2 runs in this period. Divecha was using the wind to send down a ball that was going away very rapidly and proved dangerous.

The Tyros' innings was poor, only White and Wilson reaching double figures, the skipper's 25 being a merry knock in characteristic style.

#### LEACH'S CONSISTENCY

Of the Club's bowlers, Anstice and Orr were swinging with the wind bowling from the pavilion end and Leach was very consistent with his length, bowling from the far end.

Scores:

NOMADS	
A. Graham, b. Wilson	4
G. S. Dunkley, b. Divecha	52
E. H. Anstice, b. Pettit	3
J. W. Pote-Hunt, st. Mehta, b. Pettit	0
H. J. M. Cook, c. Ollerdesen	7
b. Wilson	7
F. Marshall, c. & b. Divecha	0
D. W. Leach, c. Pate, b. Pettit	38
H. E. Orr, b. Divecha	10
F. R. L. Carey, not out	18
G. M. Mills, b. Wilson	3
J. D. E. Shotton, not out	4
Extras	12

Total for 9 wickets (declared) 151



G. S. Dunkley, above, Colony and Shanghai Interport wicket-keeper.

### ATHLETIC LODGE AN APPEAL

It is understood that the Chinese Athletic Association have lodged an appeal against the decision of the Management Committee, of the Hong Kong Football Association, in excluding them from the First Division of the Football League.



Bowling Analysis				
	O	M	R	W
T. W. R. Wilson	18	3	48	3
A. W. Pettit	13	4	38	3
F. R. Kermann	5	0	25	0
M. J. Divecha	8	0	17	3
R. F. Shroff	5	0	11	0

TYROS			
N. M. Mehta, b. Anstice	2		
C. E. Ollerdesen, b. Mills	6		
A. G. White, b. Orr	22		
M. J. Divecha, c. Marshall, b. Leach	9		
F. R. Kermann, b. Orr	6		
K. M. Pate, c. Mills, b. Leach	4		
W. H. Cochran, b. Leach	0		
T. W. R. Wilson, c. Marshall, b. Anstice	25		
R. F. Shroff, b. Orr	1		

L. C. Kew, not out	3
A. W. Pettit, b. w. b. Anstice	0
Extras	11
Total	89

Bowling Analysis				
	O	M	R	W
J. D. E. Shotton	1	0	5	0
G. M. Mills	5	1	7	1
E. H. Anstice	3.5	0	18	3
D. W. Leach	10	1	23	3
H. E. Orr	7	1	25	3

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## BALLINGTON'S RECORD RUN

London, July 14.

Nine years ago, A. Newton, of South Africa, ran from Bath to London, a distance of 100 1/4 miles, in 14 hr. 11 min. 30 sec. Yesterday another South African athlete, H. Ballington, of Durban, broke this record by almost an hour in 13 hr. 21 min. 19 sec.

At first the time was announced as 13 hr. 48 min., by a timekeeper's error. Ballington, who covered 100 miles in 13 hr. 19 min., as against Newton's time of 14 hr. 6 min., arrived at Hyde Park Corner, show-

## Kingman Brewster Secures Sailing Honour

Yarmouth, July 15. Kingman Brewster of Vineyard Haven, Massachusetts, one of the smartest junior skippers along the New England coast, advanced his flag again yesterday in defence of the Prince of Wales trophy, emblematic of international junior yacht racing supremacy.

Sailing a trim little Acadian class sloop on Lake Milo here with Edward A. Robie as his crew, the Vineyard Haven skipper went into a third round of the elimination series for the junior cup. Brewster won the trophy last year for Vineyard Haven, and if he is successful again, the club will have permanent possession of the cup. The club already has two marks on its side.

Two game girl skippers fought it out to a finish when Lewis Bay eliminated the Beverly Club of

(Continued on Page 21)

## BAKEWELL NOT TO PLAY THIS SEASON

London, July 14.

A. H. Bakewell, the Northamptonshire and England batsman, will not take part in county cricket this summer. Mr. N. W. C. Cooke, Chairman of the Northamptonshire C.C.C. Committee, announced yesterday that doctors consider it would be risky for Bakewell to play this season, but they state that he will be perfectly fit for next year. Bakewell was seriously injured in a motor accident towards the end of last summer.

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# GAVRILOFF'S NEW 220 YARDS MARK

## ARCHIE LOGAN LOWERS NORTHERN BACK STROKE RECORD

### EXCITING SPRINT WIN BY MISS BRABNER

Shanghai, August 8.

**TWO** swimming championship records were broken at the gala held at the Cercle Sportif Francais yesterday afternoon, H. A. Logan setting up a new mark of 70 4/5 sec. for the men's 100 yards backstroke compared with the previous record of 72 2-5 sec. held by Noel Hammond, while A. J. Gavriloff was clocked at 2 min. 38 1-5 sec. for the men's 220 yards free style, well below the old mark of 2 min. 32 4-5 sec.

**THE MOST THRILLING RACE OF THE DAY WAS THE 100 YARDS WOMEN'S FREE STYLE CHAMPIONSHIP, IN WHICH MISS STEPHENIE BRABNER BEAT MISS ELLA WHITEHEAD BY A TOUCH.**

Miss Vera Dodd got away to the best start in the 50 yards women's breast stroke and soon established a good lead. Swimming strongly she had a margin of five yards at the finish. Miss Chow Sou-ling and Miss A. Dudley had a thrilling struggle for second place, the Chinese girl coming up well at the end to take the place by the narrowest of margins. Miss Dodd's win this year is appropriate in that she was the runner up last year.

After a false start, the men were sent off in the 100 yards back-stroke, Figueredo being best away, followed by Smith and Shu Sou-chiang, while Archie Logan was late. Smith set the pace and was able to establish a lead of a yard in the first quarter of the distance, but Logan came up swimming strongly and at the 50 yard mark was well ahead.

He increased his advantage, and finished strongly in the excellent time of 70 4/5 sec., which constitutes a new record for Shanghai Championships, although the Interport record is held by Dr. O. Ohlwein, of Tientsin, who recorded 69 sec.

E. Smith took second place, fighting off a threat from G. Figueredo.

#### FIGUEREDO'S WIN

The 220 yards junior race saw a false start sending the swimmers back again, but they got away together on the second attempt and G. Figueredo set the pace, going out ahead of E. Smith, with J. Moody swimming alongside of Smith in easy style, Lunt being slightly behind.

Figueredo showed good style in his swimming and soon went out ahead, taking ten feet in the first length, and increasing it to fifteen by the second so that in the third he had twenty feet, and turning into the final lap he was able to go on and win by a comfortable margin of 15 feet, E. Smith's last lap spurt failing to lessen the margin much.

#### GAVRILOFF'S RECORD

Only two competitors faced the starter for the 220 yards Men's Championship, and Gavriloff went out from the start, setting up a tremendous pace, with Logan trailing behind. Gavriloff had a five foot advantage at the end of the first length, increasing this to 5 yards by the end of the third length and although Logan reduced the margin somewhat in the final lap, as his spurt had more to it than Gavriloff's the winner had a twelve foot advantage at the end.

Gavriloff has a very attractive



faster and the meeting between the two at the Interport should be most exciting.

At the conclusion of the gala, the prizes were presented by Mrs. John Huxley, wife of the President of the Shanghai Amateur Swimming Association. Details:—

**SHANGHAI CHAMPIONSHIPS**  
 100 Yards Women's Free-style.—1. Miss Stephanie Brabner; 2. Miss Ella Whitehead; 3. Miss D. Cannan. Time, 73 sec.  
 50 Yards Women's Breast-stroke.—1. Miss Vera Dodd; 2. Miss Chow Sou-ling; 3. Miss A. Dudley. Time, 41 4/5 sec.  
 100 Yards Men's Back-stroke.—1. H. A. Logan; 2. E. Smith; 3. G. Figueredo. Time, 70 4/5 sec. (record).  
 220 Yards Junior Boys.—1. J. A. Figueredo; 2. E. Smith; 3. J. Moody. Time, 2 min. 55 2/5 sec.  
 220 Yards Men's Free-style.—1. A. J. Gavriloff; 2. H. A. Logan. Time, 2 min. 38 1/5 sec. (record).

#### KINGMAN BREWSTER SECURES SAILING HONOUR

(Continued from Page 20)

Marblehead, yesterday in three races. Nancy Smye, sailing with Lawrence F. Lee as crew of the victorious boat, outmaneuvered Sara Reed, of Beverly, only other girl skipper in the series, in the deciding race of the two-of-three trials to advance her club another round.

#### INTERPORT SWIMMING TRIALS TO-DAY

Breast-Stroke Will Be Thrilling

#### LAWRENCE SHOULD WIN 440

(By "CRAWL")

Some interesting swimming should be witnessed in the V.R.C. Pool this evening, when the 100 Yards breast-stroke and 440 Yards free-style Interport trials will be resumed, also marking the first appearance of Wilfred Lawrence in the latter event.

The 100 Yards breast-stroke should produce one of the closest races on record, as to-day's swim- (Continued on Page 22)

The following are the programmes for to-day and Saturday:

#### TO-DAY—6 P.M.

440 Yards free-style.  
 100 Yards breast-stroke.  
 SATURDAY—9.15 P.M.  
 50 Yards free-style.  
 100 Yards back-stroke.  
 100 Yards free-style.  
 Water Polo.  
 Fancy Diving (Exhibition).  
 440 Yards free-style (Exhibition between Miss Yeung Sau-king and Miss V. Thirlwell).

#### TRIAL ENTRIES

The following are the complete entries:

100 Yards Free-style:—Norman Lee, Wong Chee-hung, Kwok Hon-ming, Robert Chan, Chan Wing-kai, Ng Chun-man, Rfm. Hamilton and W. Lawrence.  
 440 Yards Free-style:—W. Lawrence, Robert Chan, L. Roza-Pereira, A. A. da Roza.  
 100 Yards Breast-stroke:—Enrique Chan, Fong Chung and E. M. Marques.  
 100 Yards Back-stroke:—Lan Po-hei, W. Lawrence and Chan Kai-him.

# EWO BEER

## REFRESHES



Brewed by EWO BREWERY CO., Shanghai.  
 Managers: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.



# GREAT BOWLER PASSES

E. A. McDONALD  
KILLED IN  
MOTOR ACCIDENT

London, July 22.

E. A. McDonald, the famous Australian and Lancashire fast bowler, was killed in a motoring accident near Bolton, Lancashire, early to-day.

McDonald's car collided with another vehicle and swerved through the railings into a field. McDonald was injured, but limped back into the road and was then knocked down and killed by a third car.—Reuter.

Edgar Arthur McDonald, whose end came with tragic suddenness like that of young R. P. Northway a year ago, was only 45 years of age. He was born on January 6, 1892, at Launceston, in Tasmania, which has also given C. J. Eady, and Badcock to Test cricket.

## TASMANIA'S GREATEST

But McDonald was quite the greatest cricketer produced by Tasmania and also one of the very greatest that has represented Australia in Test cricket. As a fast bowler he ranks with the greatest the world has known, having been dangerous on any kind of wicket.

He started his cricket career with success for West Launceston Club. In 1910 he crossed over to Melbourne and began playing for East Melbourne Club. A year later he played for Fitzroy Club. That led to his discovery by Victoria. In 1911-12 he first played for Victoria against the M. C. C. team led by P. F. Warner, but it was in 1920-21 that he earned a big reputation while playing against J. W. H. T. Douglas' team. He played in three Tests against England. In his first appearance for Australia vs England at Adelaide he opened bowling with Jack Gregory, but did nothing notable. He took 1 wicket for 78 and 2 for 95. In the fourth Test at Melbourne he took 1 for 46 and 0 for 77. In the final Test he took 1 for 38 and 1 for 58. His 6 wickets cost him 65 runs each.

## 1921 ENGLAND TOUR

Then came the 1921 tour in England when McDonald and Gregory as members of Armstrong's team proved a very formidable pair of fast bowlers. Never since the days of Tom Richardson and Lockwood had a Test side so great a pair of fast bowlers. In the 5 Tests he took 27 wickets, and in all his record was 150 wickets.

After performing so brilliantly in England McDonald gave Australia a shock when he accepted an offer to qualify for Lancashire. He first played for that County in 1924 and from then till 1931 he dismissed over

# AUSTRALIAN HARDCOURT CHAMPIONSHIPS

Sydney, July 8.

A proposal is under discussion by the hardcourt associations of New South Wales and Queensland, to initiate annual championships of Australia on hard courts. Undoubtedly a great number of players play only on hard courts, and they are just as much entitled to have championships as those who play on grass.

The idea is commendable, but there are difficulties. First there is the strain already very great on leading players. Of course they can abstain from entering, but then the championships will not have a great value. Then, also, there is the difficulty in finding a gap in between other fixtures of old standing.

# INTERPORT SWIMMING TRIALS TO-DAY

(Continued from Page 2)

mers were only separated by touches in their first trial, and although Marques was beaten by only 2-5ths of a second, I still think that Enrique Chan will again win this evening and make the Interport team.

The 440 yards free style should see a comfortable win for Wilfred Lawrence, while A. A. da Roza should again secure second place, although Lionel Roza-Pereira will probably make a better fight of it this time.

The best of the Interport trial programmes will take place next Saturday night, when the 100-Yards Free style will be featured, this providing Norman Lee with an equal chance against Lawrence.

1,000 batsmen. In 1932 he joined Bacup (Lancashire League) and continued to bowl with great success. In the summer of 1933 he took 92 wickets, including 9 for 28 against Todmorden.

## BEAUTIFUL STYLE

He had a beautiful style of bowling, with an easy, uncheckered run up, a fluent easy delivery and a deadliness off the pitch. He raised his pace and occasionally sent down a very fast one. Sir P. F. Warner described his bowling as "the poetry of motion" and Neville Cardus too paid the highest compliments to McDonald.

McDonald's tragic death ends the career of one of the most famous bowlers of all time.

# KOWLOON BARGAINS

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LIMITED.

CARNARVON ROAD,

2ND HOUSE ON LEFT FROM NATHAN ROAD

KOWLOON.

TEL 50068.

FOR SALE

Ice Chest (Fridge), perfect condition, \$45.  
Peking Carpet, 10' x 13'. Good as new. \$15. per sq. ft.  
5 new carpets, 6' x 4 1/2' \$17.50 each.  
G. E. Fan, 18" blade, \$17.50.  
Singer treadle sewing machine, \$37.50.  
Hand Singer Sewing Machine, \$37.50.  
Remington Typewriter, 24" carriage, perfect condition, \$110.  
Underwood typewriter, Standard No. 5, perfect condition, \$110.  
Juventa portable typewriter, good condition, \$35.  
Atwater Kent Radio, 8 tubes, \$65.  
Radio American-Bosch, 5 tubes, table model, brand new, \$45.  
Portable gramophone, Victor, \$25.  
Apply—GENERAL TRADERS.

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2nd house on left from Nathan Rd.

TELEPHONE 50058

## WANTED KNOWN

500 pairs ladies' shoes. Leather, suede & canvas. Genuine reptile skin. Silk & satin evening shoes. Tennis shoes. All made in England & Switzerland for Paul Renner. Prices from 95 cents to \$4.50 per pair.  
150 dozen assorted spoons and forks, silver & nickel plated. Brand new. Prices \$2.40 up to \$3.60 per dozen.  
100 gross assorted buttons for ladies' dresses. Your pick at 10 cents per dozen.

2,000 yards assorted silks, veils & English satins. Assorted colours and shades. Prices 50 cents, 75 cents & 95 cents per yard. Less than half manufacturers' cost.

Apply—GENERAL TRADERS.

2, Carnarvon Road, Kowloon.

2nd house on left from Nathan Rd.

TELEPHONE 50058

## FOR SALE

35 cases Libby's unsweetened evaporated milk, case contains 8 dozen. \$7 per case or \$1 per doz.

10 cases Libby's Potted Meat. \$3.50 per case or \$4 dozen.

Apply—GENERAL TRADERS.

2, Carnarvon Road, Kowloon.

2nd house on left from Nathan Rd.

TELEPHONE 50058

## FURNITURE FOR SALE

Double Teakwood Wardrobe with mirror, \$37.50.

Single Teakwood Wardrobe, mirror, \$28.50.

Teakwood dressing table with long mirror, \$25.

Teakwood sideboard, \$17.

Silver Cabinet with glass shelves, \$28.

Teakwood Dining Table with 3 extension leaves, highly polished, \$39.

Upholstered Chesterfield set, 4 pieces, \$55.

Upholstered armchairs, double and single beds, Vases, Cloisonnais, Electric lamps, made of Buffalo horns from Philippines, \$15 each.

Encyclopaedia Britannica, 25 vols. \$38.

Teakwood office desk, 6' x 4' with drawers on both sides and glass top, \$45.

Apply—GENERAL TRADERS.

2, Carnarvon Road, Kowloon.

2nd house on left from Nathan Rd.

TELEPHONE 50058

## FOR SALE

California oil, 38 drums, each drum 55 gallons. Light, medium and heavy, 35 cents per gallon for the whole lot of 38 drums or 45 cents per gallon for not less than 3 drums. Apply—GENERAL TRADERS.

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## ADVERTISEMENTS

## PUBLIC AUCTION

PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on MONDAY, the 16th day of August, 1937, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Ventris Road in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT

Lot No.	Boundary Measurements	Area in Sq. Yds.	Approx. Area in Acres	Approx. Area in Hectares	Approx. Area in Gacres
1	As per sale plan	14,520	202	11.6	11.6

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PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on MONDAY, the 16th day of August, 1937, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Wong Nei Chung in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

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**Special**

**SUMMER SALE**

NOW PROCEEDING IN FULL

WHITELAW, LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.







# THE BATTLE FOR NANKOW

## SPECIAL REPORT ON OPERATIONS

(Continued from Page 1)

THE ARRIVAL OF THE JAPANESE WARSHIPS HAS GREATLY INCREASED THE TENSION, ALREADY AT HIGH PITCH, AND THE EXODUS FROM HONGKEW AND CHAPEI IS CONTINUING.

IT IS OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 70 PER CENT. OF RESIDENTS IN CHINESE TERRITORY CLOSE TO THE SETTLEMENT BOUNDARY IN THE NORTHERN AREA, HAVE ALREADY EVACUATED.—REUTER.

### GREATEST BATTLE OF WAR

Tientsin, To-day.

The greatest battle of the North China war is now being fought for Nankow Pass.

Although they have thrown all their resources into the attack, including intensive artillery and aerial bombardment of the prepared Chinese positions, Japanese military headquarters admit that in 24 hours of the most desperate fighting, they have been unable to dislodge the 89th Central Government Division from their first line of defence.

At 2 a.m. to-day, some six hundred men of the 265th Brigade of the 89th Division attempted to rush the Japanese positions. In sharp hand-to-hand fighting, following heavy Chinese losses under machine-gun fire, the Japanese lost three killed and more than a hundred wounded, many of them severely.

The onslaught was finally beaten off, and nearly a hundred Chinese soldiers were found dead on the battlefield, most of the casualties having been suffered before they penetrated the Japanese lines.

### INTENSE RAIDS BY BOMBERS

At 5 a.m. the Japanese, in retaliation, submitted the Chinese defence lines to intense air bombing. They also bombed railway tunnels where the 89th Division are believed to be holding trains in reserve, lest they should be compelled to retreat.

It is reported that the G.O.C. North China has given orders that Nankow must be taken by nightfall at all costs, but the Chinese Government troops, offering a different type of resistance to the 29th Army, have constructed powerful defence positions, including concrete barricades and ditches filled with barbed wire.

### HOLDING GROUND

That if the first time that Central Government troops have been engaged in a major clash and positions have not changed since the action commenced yesterday, the Chinese stubbornly resisting.

The Japanese have lost heavily in tentative frontal attacks.

The battle is still raging. No Chinese planes have yet taken part in the operations. This is attributed to bad weather which has flooded aerodromes in Central China and prevented, according to Japanese sources, the planes from taking the air.—O'r Own Correspondent.

### SWATOW WITHDRAWAL

Swatow, To-day.  
The Japanese Consul-General, the Consulate Staff and the Japanese troops, including the Japanese troops, have withdrawn from Swatow. This port for Japan has been evacuated.—O'r Own Correspondent.

### EARLIER REPORTS ON THE SENO-JAPANESE CLASH WILL BE FOUND IN PAGE NINE

### CANTON REFUGEES

Over 80 Japanese women and children refugees from Canton boarded the s.s. Tatsuta Maru this morning for Japan.

### HOPE OF PEACE IN SHANGHAI

#### Chinese Version Of Interview

Shanghai, To-day.  
The Japanese Consul-General, in Shanghai, called on Mr. O. K. Yui, Mayor of Greater Shanghai yesterday. At the outset, the Consul-General stated that upon receipt of the news of the Hungjiao Aerodrome Incident, the entire Japanese nation was perturbed. As to settlement of the incident through diplomatic channels, his instructions from Tokyo were in the affirmative but he had to demand of the Chinese Government an explanation of her attitude towards this incident.

Mr. Yui, before settlement, he made a statement to the press. He said that the Japanese Consul-General had stated that upon receipt of the news of the Hungjiao Aerodrome Incident, the entire Japanese nation was perturbed. As to settlement of the incident through diplomatic channels, his instructions from Tokyo were in the affirmative but he had to demand of the Chinese Government an explanation of her attitude towards this incident.

## ENGINE DRIVER'S ECCENTRICITIES

Stockholm, To-day.

On the Stockholm-Goeteburg line, a driver of a freight-train engine suddenly became mentally unbalanced. He left one station, but did not arrive on schedule at the next stop.

A search party was sent out, and found the train on the middle of the stretch shunting backwards and forwards. The driver explained that he could not proceed due to an engine defect. When the engine had been changed, he again started to drive to and fro, when he was relieved of his post and taken to hospital.

There, doctors discovered that he was suffering from nervous shock, due to the recent death of his wife.—Trans-Ocean.

## RUMANIA CRISIS REFUTED

Bucharest, To-day.

The Premier, M. Tatarescu, was received in audience by King Carol yesterday.

After leaving the King, the Premier told pressmen that the "Cabinet would remain until it had discharged the mandate entrusted to it by the Crown and Parliament," thus dispelling rumours of an impending Cabinet crisis.—Trans-Ocean.

opinion that should both sides have the desire to settle the matter with sincerity and justice after a thorough investigation into the facts and through diplomatic channels a satisfactory result could be obtained.

Mr. Yui expressed the hope that Japan would not be ruled by sentiment, and would not jump to conclusions.

In the event of China being found responsible for the incident, as revealed by the facts, China would not attempt to shun responsibility, but at the same time, should Japan be found guilty in the matter, he hoped Japan would maintain the same attitude.

### VOLUNTARY ACTS

As to avoidance of a repetition of the incident, Mr. Yui said that China had already withdrawn the Pao-an-tui patrols to an appreciable distance on her own initiative, and had had the barbed wire and sandbags near the Japanese quarter removed. As to complete withdrawal of the Pao-an-tui from Shanghai, China would never accede.

The Consul-General argued that as the Pao-an-tui positions were encircling those of the Japanese marines, there was every possibility of a second incident.

Mr. Yui retorted that if the Japanese marines were confined to their own duties, there would be no danger whatsoever.

At this juncture, the Consul-General expressed satisfaction over the interview and said that he would report it to Tokyo and await further instructions.—De Pen.

## STOP PRESS

TEL. 28022 or 33993

Tokyo, 2 p.m.

The Japanese announce the capture of Nankow Railway Station at 9.30 a.m. to-day.—Reuter.

Tientsin, 1.55 p.m.

The American Chamber of Commerce meeting to-day unanimously passed a resolution opposing the withdrawal of U. S. troops from Tientsin and requesting the U. S. Consulate-General to forward the resolution to the State and War Departments in Washington.—Reuter.

## NEWS FLASHES

Just like the man on the Flying Trapeze, ROYALS write with the greatest of ease. That's why big business has made it the WORLD'S number 1 typewriter.

## FIRST A STRIKE THEN A LOCK-OUT

Paris, To-day.

When the garage workers of Valenciennes, after having been on strike for 24 hours demanding higher wages, returned to their garages on Wednesday morning, they found the doors locked and signboards telling them that the proprietors had decided to lock the workers out for 24 hours in retaliation for the strike. The workers were furious and staged a demonstration, but no one was hurt.—Trans-Ocean.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors, The Manager, Lat Pau, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 125, 127, 129, 131, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159, 161, 163, 165, 167, 169, 171, 173, 175, 177, 179, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191, 193, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217, 219, 221, 223, 225, 227, 229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 251, 253, 255, 257, 259, 261, 263, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 275, 277, 279, 281, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305, 307, 309, 311, 313, 315, 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 329, 331, 333, 335, 337, 339, 341, 343, 345, 347, 349, 351, 353, 355, 357, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367, 369, 371, 373, 375, 377, 379, 381, 383, 385, 387, 389, 391, 393, 395, 397, 399, 401, 403, 405, 407, 409, 411, 413, 415, 417, 419, 421, 423, 425, 427, 429, 431, 433, 435, 437, 439, 441, 443, 445, 447, 449, 451, 453, 455, 457, 459, 461, 463, 465, 467, 469, 471, 473, 475, 477, 479, 481, 483, 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